Bank Dhofar Morning Market Update

Date: 31/12/25



Global Update

Equities were a touch weaker on the final trading day of 2025, trimming some of the gains that have powered global stocks to a third annual advance. Asian shares edged lower on Wednesday and equity-index futures for the S&P 500 and the Nasdaq 100 indexes both fell 0.1%. That was after the underlying gauges retreated in New York on Tuesday. Trading is relatively light as a number of markets are already shut for the year, including Japan and South Korea. Silver plunged 5.5%, while gold edged up. The MSCI All Country World Index — one of the broadest measures of the equity market — has still risen 21% this year, supported by Federal Reserve interest-rate cuts and enthusiasm over artificial intelligence. Silver outperformed most assets, surging 150%. Asian equities are primed for their best year since 2017. Precious metals have had a bumper year, with gold and silver both set for their best annual jump since 1979. Bitcoin, however, was poised for its second annual decline in four years. A Bloomberg gauge of the dollar slumped 8.1% this year, the biggest drop since 2017. Equities climbed to all-time highs in 2025 as optimism over economic growth, corporate earnings and a looser monetary policy helped markets rebound from an April slump that was triggered by President Donald Trump's tariffs. Still, heading into 2026, investors face elevated valuations and growing divisions among policymakers over the scope for further easing, as evidenced by the minutes of the Fed's December meeting published Tuesday.

The EUR/USD pair posts a fresh weekly low near 1.1740 during the Asian trading session on Wednesday. The major currency pair is under pressure as the US Dollar (USD) edges higher despite Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) minutes of the December policy meeting, released on Tuesday, showing that most policymakers stressed the need for further interest rate cuts.

During the press time, the US Dollar Index (DXY), which tracks the Greenback's value against six major currencies, refreshes weekly high near 98.25.



Source: Reuters, Bloomberg

Currencies			Rates			
	Open	High	Low		Last Price	Previous Day Close
EURUSD	1.1748	1.1749	1.1733	O/N SOFR	3.770	0.000
GBPUSD	1.3469	1.3472	1.3457	1 month SOFR	3.716	3.716
USDJPY	156.41	156.6400	156.33	3 month SOFR	3.672	3.672
USDINR	89.86	89.91	89.85	6 months SOFR	3.595	3.595

USDCNY	6.9932	6.9933	6.9880
USDCHF	0.7917	0.7926	0.7916
AUDUSD	0.6695	0.6701	0.6691
NZDUSD	0.5792	0.5793	0.5776

The Bloomberg Dollar Spot Index was little changed. The euro was little changed at \$1.1743. The Japanese yen was little changed at 156.48 per dollar. The offshore yuan rose 0.1% to 6.9827 per dollar. Bitcoin rose 0.2% to \$88,364.2. Ether was little changed at \$2,967.7. West Texas Intermediate crude fell 0.1% to \$57.87 a barrel. Spot gold rose 0.2% to \$4,347.45 an ounce

12 month SOFR	3.441	3.441	
3 years IRS	3.305	3.305	
5 years IRS	3.422	3.421	

S&P 500 futures fell 0.1% as of 12:52 p.m. Tokyo time. Australia's S&P/ASX 200 was little changed. EURO Stoxx 50 Futures climbed 1%. TheBloomberg Commodity Index fell 1% The Shanghai Composite was little changed. Australia's 10-year yield was little changed at 4.74%. The US 10 Year Yield is at 4.12%

				Global Markets			
CBO Repo Rate		Current Levels 4.5		Level	1-Day Change (%)	YTD (%)	
O/N OMIBOR		4	S&P 500	6896	-0.138	17.25	
			4.00	Euro Stoxx 600	593	0.599	16.78
*Bank Deposit Rates for 1 years		ShanghaiComposite Index		3962	-0.073	18.21	
Bank Deposit Rates for 5 years 4.00			4.00	MSX-30	5860	-0.611	28.05
*Amount>500k OMR				NIFTY-50	26012	0.283	10.01
Calendar			Brent Crude (\$/bbl)	61.42	0.163	-13.59	
Key Data Watch	Time (GST)	Expected	Prior	Gold (\$/oz.)	4333	-0.151	65.10
Initial Jobless Claims (US)	17:30	224k	224k	DXY	98	0.079	-9.38
Continuing Claims (US)	17:30	1900k	1897k	Silver(\$/oz.)	72	-6.060	147.98

For any Treasury related requirement, please contact: Telephone: +968 2265 2721/2722/2731/2716

Disclaimer: Any information contained in this document should not be construed as an offer, invitation, solicitation, or advice of any kind to buy or sell any financial products or services offered by Bank Dhofar S.A.O.G"("Bank Dhofar S.A.O.G"), unless specifically stated so. Foreign exchange and derivative transactions involve numerous risks including among others, market, counterparty default and illiquidity risk. Before entering into any transaction you should take steps to ensure that you understand the transaction and have made an independent assessment of the appropriateness of the transaction in the light of your own objectives and circumstances, including the possible risks and benefits of entering into such transaction. You may consider asking advice from your advisers in making this assessment. No part of this report/document may be copied or redistributed by any recipient for any purpose without Bank Dhofar S.A.O.G's prior written consent. All information contained in this document has been obtained from official sources believed to be accurate and reliable and Bank Dhofar S.A.O.G makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, timeliness or completeness of any such information. Opinions, estimates and projections constitute the current judgment of the author as of the date of this report. They do not necessarily reflect the opinion of Bank Dhofar S.A.O.G and are subject to change without notice.