

Unaudited interim condensed financial statements For the six month period ended 30 June 2019

Registered office and principal place of business:

Bank Dhofar Building Bank Al Markazi street Post Box 1507,Ruwi Postal Code 112 Sultanate of Oman



CONTENTS OF THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Page
The Board of Director's report	1 & 2
Interim condensed statement of financial position	4
Interim condensed statement of comprehensive income	5
Interim condensed statement of changes in equity	6 to 8
Interim condensed statement of cash flows	9
Notes to the interim condensed financial statements	10 – 46

BANK DHOFAR S.A.O.G.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE 2019

Dear Shareholders,

On behalf of the Board of Directors of Bank Dhofar S.A.O.G., I am pleased to present to you the Bank's Financial Statements for the half-year ended 30th June 2019.

The Bank's Financial Performance during first half of 2019

The bank reports a net profit of OMR 19.71 million for the six month period ended 30th June 2019, compared to OMR 24.95 million first six months of 2018, a year-on-year decline of OMR 5.24 million, 21.00%, caused by increase in Net Provisions (Expected Credit Loss) by OMR 5.75 million (explained more below). Net Loans, Advances and Financing to customers' is at OMR 3.07 billion as at 30th June 2019, compared to OMR 3.13 billion at the end of 30th June 2018, a marginal decline of 1.92%. As a result, total customer deposits also decreased by 7.37% year-on-year from RO 3.12 billion as of 30th June 2018 to RO 2.89 billion as of 30th June 2019. Total assets is at OMR 4.19 billion as of 30th June 2019 as compared to OMR 4.23 billion at the end of 30th June 2018.

The net interest income and income from Islamic Financing activities for the six-months period ended 30th June 2019 increased to OMR 48.77 million from OMR 47.19 million for the first half of 2018, an increase of 3.35% year-on-year. Non-interest income such as fees and commissions, foreign exchange profit, investment income and other income earned year-to-date June 2019 was OMR 16.77 million compared to OMR 17.04 million for the same period last year. Total operating income reached OMR 65.54 million during first half 2019 as against OMR 64.23 million for the corresponding period of 2018, an increase of 2.04%. The cost to income ratio for the six-months period ended 30th June 2019 is at 52.27% as compared to 49.86% during the same period in 2018.

Classification of certain large exposures (reflecting the current economic environment) resulted in increase in Net provisions (Expected Credit Loss 'ECL') by OMR 5.75 million Year-to-date June 2019 compared to last year same period. Gross NPL (Non-performing Loans) is 4.40% and Net NPL is 1.97% as at 30th June 2019 compared to 3.44% and 0.80% respectively as at 30th June 2018. NPL is based on funded non-performing exposure over funded exposure (Net NPL exclude interest reserve and ECL Provision).

The earnings per share (EPS) for year-to-date June 2019 are OMR 0.005 as compared to OMR 0.009 for year-to-date June 2018.

Maisarah Financial Performance Highlights:-

Maisarah Islamic Banking Services continued its growth trajectory in earning assets during the half year ended June 2019. The gross financing portfolio has grown from OMR 369.286 million at June 2018 to OMR 411.532 million at June 2019, increase of 11.44%.

As at June 2019, Maisarah total customer deposit increased by 8.53% to OMR 339.078 million as at June 2019 from OMR 312.436 at 30th June 2018. The total assets have grown by 8.79% to OMR 480.318 million at June 2019 from OMR 441.493 million at June 2018.

The net financing income net of cost of funds increased 7.67% year-on-year reaching OMR 4.941 million year-to-date June 2019 compared to OMR 4.589 million same period last year. Non-financing Income such as fees and commissions, foreign exchange profit, investment income and other income have increased by 6.63% to OMR 2.108 million at June 2019, compared OMR 1.977 million first six months of 2018.

Maisarah reported an increase in Operating Profit of OMR 3.531 million year-to-date June 2019, an increase of 3.09% compared to OMR 3.425 million same period last year. Profit before tax posted OMR 3.232 million for the first six months of 2019 as against OMR 3.456 million for the six months ended June 2018, OMR 0.224 million, 6.48% decrease, caused by increase in net provisions (ECL) by OMR 0.330 million.

Awards & Accolades

Following key awards were won by the Bank during first half of 2019 and those awards are testimony to the continued efforts put in by the Bank to improve,

- Most Innovative Islamic Bank Maisarah Islamic Banking Oman by The International Finance Banking Awards 2018
- Best Islamic bank in Oman Maisarah Islamic Banking Services at the Middle East Banking Awards 2018 (EMEA Finance)
- Best Customer Service Banking Brand 2018 Oman by Global Brands Magazine Awards
- Best Digital Transformation in Banking Award by Smart SMB Summit & Awards
- Infosys Finacle Client Innovation Award 2019 by the Infosys Finacle Awards
- Best Deal of the Year Award Maisarah Islamic Banking Services by Islamic Finance News (IFN)
- Customer Delight Awards by MENAA Awards
- Best Corporate Advisory Oman 2019" award by Global Business Awards
- Best Enterprise-wide BPM Rollout by Newgen Software
- Best CEO in GCC's Banking Industry by Business Worldwide 2018 Global Corporate Excellence Awards
- Most Innovative CEO of the Year Oman by Business Worldwide 2018 Global Corporate Excellence Awards

Acknowledgment

On behalf of the Board, I would like to thank our valuable customers for their patronage and confidence reposed in the Bank. I thank the shareholders for the continuous support and I thank the Bank's staff and management and I hope they will exert more efforts during the coming period.

The Board of Directors also thanks the Central Bank of Oman and the Capital Market Authority for their valuable guidance to the local banking sector and the listed companies

Finally, the Board of Directors and all staff of the Bank would like to express our most sincere gratitude to His Majesty Sultan Qaboos Bin Said for his wise leadership and generous support to the private sector.

Eng. Abdul Hafidh Salim Rajab Al-Aujaili Chairman

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

		Unaudited 30 June	Unaudited 30 June	Audited 31 December
		2019	2018	2018
Assets	Notes	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman	5	171,316	280,254	301,505
Loans, advances and financing to banks	6	480,498	381,785	329,059
Loans and advances (Conventional)	7	2,660,339	2,760,627	2,761,760
Islamic financing receivables	7	406,516	365,079	397,084
Investment securities	8	334,806	320,063	304,332
Intangible asset	9	596	993	794
Property and equipment	10	17,978	12,286	14,917
Other assets		119,223	113,267	104,039
Total assets		4,191,272	4,234,354	4,213,490
Liabilities				
Due to banks	11	396,096	299,271	368,983
Deposits from customers (Conventional)	12	2,551,662	2,806,792	2,571,119
Islamic customers deposits Other liabilities	12	339,078 160,468	312,436 163,735	353,385 157,966
Subordinated loans	13	63,875	63,875	63,875
	13		· .	
Total liabilities		3,511,179	3,646,109	3,515,328
Shareholders' equity				
Share capital	14	299,635	243,849	280,033
Share premium		95,656 55,070	77,564	95,656
Legal reserve		55,878 49,499	50,254	55,878
Special reserve Special reserve –restructured loans		18,488 1,281	18,488 1,281	18,488 1,281
Special impairment reserve IFRS 9		1,201	9,945	4,562
Special revaluation reserve investment			0,040	7,002
IFRS 9		(709)	(709)	(709)
Subordinated loan reserve		30,100	42,325	30,100
Investment revaluation reserve		(1,554)	(609)	(1,789)
Retained earnings		25,818	30,357	59,162
Total equity attributable to the equity holders of the Bank		524,593	472,745	542,662
Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities		155,500	115,500	155,500
Total equity		680,093	588,245	698,162
• •		=======================================	·	
Total liabilities and equity		4,191,272	4,234,354	4,213,490
Net assets per share (Rials Omani)	15	0.175	0.194	0.194
Contingent liabilities	19	961,442	1,030,794	1,010,814
-				

The interim condensed financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors and signed on their behalf by:

Eng. Abdul Hafidh Salim Rajab Al-Aujaili Chairman Abdul Hakeem Omar Al Ojaili Chief Executive Officer

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

		Unaudited 6 months	Unaudited 6 months	Unaudited 3 months	Unaudited 3 months
		30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
		2019	2018	2019	2018
	Notes	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Interest income Interest expense		86,817 (42,986)	85,256 (42,651)	43,304 (22,841)	43,103 (21,821)
Net interest income	16	43,831	42,605	20,463	21,282
Income from islamic financing Unrestricted investment account holders' share of profit		11,423 (6,482)	10,447 (5,858)	5,768 (3,393)	5,146 (2,807)
Net income from islamic financing activities		4,941	4,589	2,375	2,339
Fees and commission income Fees and commission expense		8,465 (1,790)	10,111 (2,342)	3,902 (753)	4,918 (1,296)
Net fees and commission income		6,675	7,769	3,149	3,622
Other income		10,092	9,265	5,237	4,488
Operating income		65,539	64,228	31,224	31,731
Staff and administrative costs Depreciation		(31,505) (2,752)	(30,281) (1,741)	(15,585) (1,641)	(15,223) (862)
Operating expenses		(34,257)	(32,022)	(17,226)	(16,085)
Profit from operations Provision for loan impairment and Non funded Recoveries from allowance for loan impairment Bad debts written-off	6 & 19 6 & 19	31,282 (11,953) 3,822 (1)	32,206 (5,315) 2,934 (3)	13,998 (7,576) 1,926	15,646 (3,607) 1,322 (1)
Profit from operations after provision Income tax expense		23,150 (3,437)	29,822 (4,873)	8,348 (1,242)	13,360 (2,003)
Profit for the period		19,713	24,949	7,106	11,357
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income: Items that will not be reclassified to P&L Net changes in fair value reserve (equity instrument) Items that are or may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:		19,713	24,949	7,106	11,357
Net changes of fair value through other comprehensive income		(1,789)	(1,116)	178	(537)
Impairment of investments carried as fair value through other comprehensive income sale of available-for-sale investments		235	-	-	-
Reclassification adjustment on sale of available for sale financial assets		-	-	-	-
Other comprehensive income for the period		(1,554)	(1,116)	178	(537)
Total comprehensive income for the period		18,159	23,833	7,284	10,820
Earnings per share (basic and diluted) (Rials Omani)	17	0.005	0.009	0.001	0.003

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

Balances as at 30 th June 2019 (Unaudited)		299,635	95,656	55,878	18,488	1,281		(709)	30,100	(1,554)	25,818	524,593	155,500	680,093
recorded directly in equity Dividend for 2018 Bonus shares issued for 2018	14 14	19,602	- - -	- - -	- - -			-	- - -		(28,003) (19,602)	(28,003)	- -	(28,003)
Additional Tier 1 coupon foreign Transactions with owners		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,956)	(3,956)	-	(3,956)
Transfer to IFRS 9 ECL Additional Tier 1 coupon local		-	-	-	-	-	(4,562)	-	-	-	- (1,496)	(4,562) (1,496)	-	(4,562) (1,496)
Total comprehensive income for the period			<u>-</u>					<u>-</u>	-	235	19,713	19,948	<u> </u>	19,948
Net changes of fair value through other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	-	235	-	235
Other comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	19,713	19,713	-	19,713
Balances as at 1 January 2019		280,033	95,656	55,878	18,488	1,281	4,562	(709)	30,100	(1,789)	59,162	542,662	155,500	698,162
		RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	IFRS9 RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
	Notes	Share capital	Share premium	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Special reserve restructure loan	Special impairment reserve IFRS9	Special revaluati on reserve	Subordinated loans reserve	Investment revaluation reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Perpetual Tier 1 capital securities	Total equity

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019 (CONTINUED)

	Notes	Share capital	Share premium	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Special reserve restructure	Special impairment reserve IFRS9	Special revaluation reserve IFRS9	Subordinate d loans reserve	Investment revaluation reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Perpetual Tier 1 capital securities	Total equity
		RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Balances as at 1 January 2018		225,786	77,564	50,254	18,488	1,281	-	-	42,325	507	55,302	471,507	115,500	587,007
Changes on initial application of IFRS 9		-	-	-		-	8,455	(709)	-	-	709	8,455	-	8,455
Restated balance on 1 January 2018 Profit for the period Other comprehensive income		225,786	77,564 -	50,254 -	18,488 -	1,281 -	8,455 -	(709) -	42,325	507	56,011 24,949	479,962 24,949	115,500 -	595,462 24,949
for the period Net changes of fair value through other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,116)	-	(1,116)		(1,116)
Total comprehensive income for the period		<u> </u>	-					-	-	(1,116)	24,949	23,833	-	23,833
Transfer to Special impairment reserve IFRS9		-	-	-	-	-	1,490	-	-	-	(1,490)	-	-	-
Additional Tier 1 coupon		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,956)	(3,956)	-	(3,956)
Transactions with owners recorded directly in equity Dividend for 2017 Bonus shares issued for 2017	14 14	- 18,063	-	- -	-	- -	- -	- - -	- -	- -	(27,094) (18,063)	(27,094)		(27,094)
Balances as at 30 June 2018		243,849	77,564	50,254	18,488	1,281	9,945	(709)	42,325	(609)	30,357	472,745	115,500	588,245

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019 (CONTINUED)

Attributable to equity holders of Bank

					Authoritable to equity floriders of Barik							_		
	Notes	Share capital	Share premium	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Special reserve restructured loan	Special impairment reserve IFRS 9	Special revaluati on reserve IFRS 9	Subordinated loans reserve	Investment revaluation reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Perpetual Tier 1 capital securities	Total equity
		RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Balances as at 1 January 2018		225,786	77,564	50,254	18,488	1,281	-	-	42,325	507	55,302	471,507	115,500	587,007
Adjustment on initial application of IFRS 9, net of tax		-	-		-	-	3,527	(709)	-	-	709	3,527	-	3,527
Restated balance on 1 January 2018	-	225,786	77,564	50,254	18,488	1,281	3,527	(709)	42,325	507	56,011	475,034	115,500	590,534
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period:		-	-	-	-		•	-	-	-	50,281	50,281	-	50,281
Net changes in fair value reserve														
 FVOCI equity instrument 		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	(759)	-	(759)	-	(759)
-FVOCI debt instruments		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,537)	-	(1,537)	-	(1,537)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-			-		-	-	-	(2,296)	50,281	47,985		47,985
Transfer to special impairment reserve IFRS 9 Transfer to legal reserve Excess of receipts over right issue expenses Transfer to subordinated loan reserve Transfer to retained earnings		:	:	5,028 596 -	- - - -	:	1,035 - - - -	:	- - - 12,775 (25,000)	:	(1,035) (5,028) - (12,775) 25,000	- - 596 -	:	- 596 -
•		•	-	•	-	•	-	-	(23,000)	-	25,000	-	-	-
Perpetual Tier 1 capital securities: -Proceeds from issuance -Issuance cost -Payment towards perpetual additional Tier 1 coupon		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	(223) (7,912)	(223) (7,912)	40,000 - -	40,000 (223) (7,912)
Transactions with owners recorded directly in equity														
Issue of right shares Dividend for 2017 Bonus shares issued for 2017	14 14	36,184 - 18,063	18,092 - -	-	-	-	:	-	-	•	(27,094) (18,063)	54,276 (27,094) -	•	54,276 (27,094) -
Balances as at 31 December 2018	-	280,033	95,656	55,878	18,488	1,281	4,562	(709)	30,100	(1,789)	59,162	542,662	155,500	698,162

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Unaudited 30 June 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 30 June 2018 RO'000
Profit for the year before taxation Adjustment for:	23,150	29,822
Depreciation and amortisation Net impairment on financial instruments End of service benefits provision for the year Impairment on available-for-sale investments	2,950 8,132 145 228	1,939 2,150 317 234
Operating profit before working capital changes	34,605	34,462
Change in working capital: Increase in due to banks Increase in due from banks Increase in loans & advances and financing Net movement in Investment securities (Increase) / Decrease in other assets Increase in customer deposits Increase in other liabilities Cash used in operations Taxes paid End of service benefits paid	26,898 (42,158) 79,295 (30,467) (15,184) (33,764) 6,731 (8,649) (7,679) (132)	(89,297) 78,330 129,472 (30,558) (43,715) 50,819 51,574 146,625 (7,420) (286)
Net cash (used in) / from operating activities	18,145	173,381
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of property and equipment Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	(5,813)	(4,503)
Net cash used in investing activities	(5,813)	(4,503)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES (Repayment) / proceeds from subordinated debt Dividend paid AT1 Coupon Paid	- (28,003) (5,452)	(25,000) (27,094) (3,956)
Net cash from financing activities	(33,455)	(56,050)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	(21,123) 427,455	112,828 414,879
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June	406,332	527,707
Cash and cash equivalent comprises of: Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman Capital deposit with Central Bank of Oman Due from banks Due to banks	171,316 (500) 236,198 (682) 406,332	280,254 (500) 249,364 (1,411) 527,707

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

Reconciliation of liabilities and equity arising from financing activities:

	Unaudited 30 June 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 30 June 2018 RO'000
Subordinated loan		
Balance at beginning of the period	63,875	88,875
Cash flows	-	(25,000)
Balance at end of the period	63,875	63,875
Detained comings		
Retained earnings	E0 162	EE 202
Balance at beginning of the period	59,162	55,302 709
Changes on initial application of IFRS 9 Profit for the period	- 19,713	24,949
·	19,713	24,949
Transfer to legal reserve Transfer to Subordinate reserve	-	-
	-	-
Transfer from Subordinate to retained earning Additional Tier 1 coupon	(5,452)	(2.056)
Perpetual tier 1 capital securities issuance cost	(3,432)	(3,956)
Transfer to special reserve (IFRS 9)	<u>-</u>	(1,490)
Transfer to special reserve (IFRS 9)	-	(1,490)
Bonus shares issued	(19,602)	(19.063)
Dividend transfer	• • •	(18,063)
	(28,003)	(27,094)
Balance at end of the period	25,818	30,357

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

1. LEGAL STATUS AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Bank Dhofar SAOG (the "Bank") is incorporated in the Sultanate of Oman as a public joint stock company and is principally engaged in corporate, retail and investment banking activities through a network of 71 branches (30 June 2018: 70 branches) which comprises of 10 Islamic branches (30 June 2018: 10 Islamic branches) and 61 conventional branches (30 June 2018: 60 conventional branches). The Bank's Islamic Banking Window, Maisarah Islamic Banking Services has an allocated capital of RO 55 million from the core paid up capital of the shareholders. The Bank has a primary listing on the Muscat Securities Market ("MSM") and the Bank's Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities are listed on Euronext Dublin (Irish Stock Exchange). The principal place of business is the Head Office, Capital Business District ("CBD"), Muscat, Sultanate of Oman.

The Bank employed 1,603 employees as of 30 June 2019 (30 June 2018: 1,570 employees).

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Statement of compliance and basis of accounting

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements for the six month period ended 30 June 2019 of the Bank are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting', applicable regulations of the Central Bank of Oman (CBO) and the disclosure requirements set out in the Rules and Disclosure and Proformas issued by the Capital Market Authority (CMA).

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting, and should be read in conjunction with the Bank's last annual financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018 ('the last annual financial statements'). They do not include all the information required for a complete set of IFRS financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Bank's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements.

2.2 Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the Bank's financial statements are measured using Rial Omani which is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Bank operates, rounded off to the nearest thousand.

2.3 Use of estimates and judgments

In preparing these interim condensed financial statements, management has made judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgments made by management in applying the Bank's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018, except for new significant judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty related to the application of IFRS 16, which is described in Note 3.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

3. Changes in significant accounting policies

Except as described below, the accounting policies applied in these unaudited interim condensed financial statements are same as those applied in the Bank's financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The changes in accounting policies are also expected to be reflected in the Bank's financial statements as at and for the year ending 31 December 2018.

The Bank has initially adopted IFRS 16 Leases from 1 January 2019. A number of other new standards are effective from 1 January 2019 but they do not have a material effect on the Bank's financial statements.

IFRS 16 Leases

A contract is, or contains, a lease if it conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. The control is conveyed where the customer has both the right to direct the identified asset's use and to obtain substantially all the economic benefits from that use. An asset is typically identified by being explicitly specified in a contract, but an asset can also be identified by being implicitly specified at the time it is made available for use by the customer. However, where a supplier has a substantive right of substitution throughout the period of use, a customer does not have a right to use an identified asset. A supplier's right of substitution is only considered substantive if the supplier has both the practical ability to substitute alternative assets throughout the period of use and they would economically benefit from substitution.

A capacity portion of an asset is still an identified asset if it is physically distinct (e.g. a floor of a building). A capacity or other portion of an asset that is not physically distinct (e.g. a capacity portion of a fibre optic cable) is not an identified asset, unless it represents substantially all the capacity such that the customer obtains substantially all the economic benefits from using the asset.

For a contract that contains a lease component and additional lease and non-lease components, such as the lease of an asset and the provision of a maintenance service, lessees shall allocate the consideration payable on the basis of the relative stand-alone prices, which shall be estimated if observable prices are not readily available. However, as a practical expedient, a lessee may elect, by class of underlying asset, not to separate non-lease components from lease components and instead account for all components as a lease.

Scope:

IFRS 16 should be applied to all leases (which are applicable to the bank) except the following:

- 1.Licenses of intellectual property granted by a lessor within the scope of IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers; and
- 2. Rights held by a lessee under licensing agreements within the scope of IAS 38 *Intangible Assets* for such items as patents and copyrights.

Recognition exemptions:

The bank may elect to account for lease payments as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term or another systematic basis for the following two types of leases:

- 1.Leases with a lease term of **12 months or less** and containing no purchase options this election is made by class of underlying asset; and
- 2.Leases where the underlying asset has **a low value** when new (such as personal computers or small items of office furniture) this election can be made on a lease-by-lease basis.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

Identifying a Lease:

At inception of a contract, the bank is required to assess whether the contract is, or contains, a lease. The contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

Key aspects of identifying the asset is as follow:

- 1. The asset that is the subject of a lease must be specifically identified; and
- 2. The lease must convey the right to control the use of that identified asset for the period of time.

Substantive substitution right:

The bank is not considered to have a right to use an identified asset (and, therefore, the contract is not a lease) if the provider of asset (Landlord, Supplier) has a substantive right to substitute the asset throughout the period of use.

The supplier's right to substitute an asset is substantive only if both of the following conditions are met:

- 1. The supplier has the practical ability to substitute alternative assets throughout the period of time (i.e. the bank cannot prevent the supplier from substituting the asset); and
- 2. The supplier would benefit economically from exercising its right to substitute the asset.

Separating components of a contract:

For a contract that contains a lease component and such as the lease of an asset and the provision of a maintenance service, the bank (lessee) shall allocate the consideration payable on the basis of the relative stand-alone prices.

As a **practical expedient**, a lessee may elect, by class of underlying asset, not to separate non-lease components from lease components and instead account for all components as a lease.

The Bank also has other leases such as for to supply installation & maintenance of specific Cash Counting Machine (CCM) where such CCMs are identified in the contract, and may only be substituted if a machine is irreparable or it is commercially not viable to repair. Another example would be the lease for the supply installation & maintenance of multifunctional printer devices, where specific devices are identified in the contract and cannot be substituted. In both such cases, the bank retains substantially all of the capacity of printer devices during the contract period. However, since the value of such commitments are considered low, the Bank may elect to exempt such types of leases from recognition as right of use assets on the basis of immateriality.

Assessment

The Bank currently maintains lease agreements primarily for its offices, branches and teller machines (ATMs, CDMs, FFMs) premises. Based on the contractual relationship committed by the Bank as on 31 December 2018, the Bank has assessed and has performed and for arriving at relevant disclosures in the financial statements. All leases with a total tenor of less than one year are not considered.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

Impact Assessment

The Bank has been recognizing applicable leases as prepayment and subsequently amortizes it over the tenor of the actual amounts paid. This, obviously, does not include the complete lease term committed by the Bank.

Impact in Balance Sheet

Under IFRS 16, the Bank recognizes the applicable leases at its' net present value as Assets ('Right of Use of Asset') as well as a Liability ('Lease Liability').

Impact in Statement of Income

As per IAS 17, the leases were recognized by the Bank as operating costs. Subsequently, under IFRS 16, the leases no longer recognized reconciled as operating costs and instead carry expense as depreciation of the assets recognized and finance cost for the liability incurred in this respect.

Impact in Risk Weighted Assets & Capital Adequacy Ratio

The capitalization of the leases is not considered as risk weighted assets (RWA) and will not have an impact on the Bank's Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) since the assets are offset by the lease liability recognized.

4. Standards issued but not yet effective

A number of other new standards and amendments to standards may come into effect subsequently where earlier adoption is permitted, however, the Bank has not early adopted such standards and its amendments in preparing these unaudited interim condensed financial statements which once in effect may have a significant impact on the Bank's financial statements.

5. Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Cash in hand Balances with the Central Bank of Oman Placements with Central Bank of Oman	32,346	31,749	31,422
	92,770	162,265	126,863
	46,200	86,240	143,220
	171,316	280,254	301,505

At 30 June 2019 cash and balances with Central bank of Oman included balances with the Central Bank of Oman amounting to RO 500,000 (31 June 2018- RO 500,000 and 31 December 2018 – RO 500,000) as minimum reserve requirements. These funds are not available for the Bank's daily business.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

6. Loans, advances and financing to banks

Syndicated loans to other banks Placements with other banks	Unaudited 30 June 2019 RO'000 91,300 377,082	Unaudited 30 June 2018 RO'000 98,656 273,325	Audited 31 December 2018 RO'000 81,104 230,060
Current clearing accounts	13,476	10,664	18,732
	481,858	382,645	329,896
Less: impairment allowance (collective)	(1,360)	(860)	(837)
Net loans, advances and financing	480,498	381,785	329,059

At 30 June 2019 No placement with any bank's individually represented 20% or more of the Bank's placements and (30 June 2018: Nil) and 31^{st} December 2018 – one local bank).

7. Loans, advances and financing (Conventional Banking)

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Overdrafts	149,847	181,092	165,880
Loans	2,453,448	2,502,911	2,547,049
Loans against trust receipts	96,311	116,204	99,393
Bills discounted	58,408	71,814	70,969
Advances against credit cards	9,230	8,630	8,921
Gross Loans, advances and financing Less: Impairment allowance including reserved	2,767,244	2,880,651	2,892,212
interest	(106,905)	(120,024)	(130,452)
Net loans and advances to customers	2,660,339	2,760,627	2,761,760

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Details of Islamic Banking Window Financing	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Housing finance Corporate finance Consumer finance	161,253	154,761	158,610
	239,027	204,721	232,301
	11,574	9,997	10,822
Less: Impairment allowance Net financing to customers	411,854	369,479	401,733
	(5,338)	(4,400)	(4,649)
	406,516	365,079	397,084
The movement in the impairment allowance is analysed below:	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
(a) Allowance for loan impairment (Conventional and Islamic window)			
Balance at beginning of the period / year IFRS 9 transition impact Allowance made during the period	79,308 18,221	73,709 - 2,251	90,740 (16,370) 11,320
Released to the statement of comprehensive income during the period / year Written off during the period / year	(3,822)	(2,934)	(6,354)
	(5,982)	(13)	(28)
Balance at the end of the period / year	87,725	73,013	79,308
(b) Reserved interest Balance at beginning of the period / year Reserved during the period / year Released to the statement of comprehensive income	55,793	47,212	47,212
	6,948	4,765	10,146
during the period / year Written-off during the period / year	(853)	(479)	(1,398)
	(37,370)	(87)	(167)
Balance at the end of the period / year	24,518	51,411	55,793
Total impairment allowance	112,243	124,424	135,101

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

In accordance with CBO circular BM 1149 Banks should continue to maintain and update the risk classification (i.e. standard, special mention, substandard, etc.) of accounts as per the extent of CBO norms, including those on restructuring of loans accounts for regulatory reporting purposes.

Comparison of provision held as per IFRS 9 and required as per CBO norms

Disclosure requirements containing the risk classification —wise gross and net amount outstanding, provision required as per CBO norms, allowance made as per IFRS 9, interest recognized as per IFRS 9 and reserve interest required as per CBO are given below based on CBO circular BM 1149 as on 30 June 2019.

_0.0.							(Amounts in RO	(000° C
Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classifica tion as per IFRS 9	Gross Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
Standard	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	2,293,969 523,804	28,111 6,605	11,004 8,354	17,107 (1,749)	2,265,858 517,199	2,282,965 515,450	-	-
Subtotal	Olage 0	2,817,773	34,716	19,358	15,358	2,783,057	2,798,415	-	-
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Mention	Stage 2	221,576	2,741	15,740	(12,999)	218,834	205,836	-	1
Subtotal	Stage 3	221,576	2,741	15,740	(12,999)	218,834	205,836	<u> </u>	
	Stage 1		_	_		_	_	_	_
Substandard	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	55,041	14,408	16,517	(2,109)	39,218	38,524	-	1,415
Subtotal		55,041	14,408	16,517	(2,109)	39,218	38,524	-	1,415
Doubtful	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Doubtful	Stage 2 Stage 3	- 14,142	5,020	4,906	114	8,182	9,236	-	940
Subtotal	otago o	14,142	5,020	4,906	114	8,182	9,236	-	940
	Stage 1	-	-	-	_	_	-		
Loss	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Stage 3	70,566	43,612	31,204	12,408	4,792	39,362		22,162
Subtotal Total loans and		70,566	43,612	31,204	12,408	4,792	39,362	-	22,162
advances		3,179,098	100,497	87,725	12,772	3,054,083	3,091,373	-	24,518
Other items not	Stage 1	1,860,333	457	5,647	(5,190)	1,859,876	1,854,686	_	_
covered under CBO circular BM	Stage 2	394,849	-	7,584	(7,584)	394,849	387,265	-	-
977 and related instructions	Stage 3	3,609	-	-	-	3,609	3,609	-	-
Subtotal		2,258,791	457	13,231	(12,774)	2,258,334	2,245,560	-	-
	Stage 1	4,154,302	28,568	16,651	11,917	4,125,734	4,137,651	-	-
Total (30 June	Stage 2	1,140,229	9,346	31,678	(22,332)	1,130,882	1,108,551	-	1
2019)	Stage 3	143,358	63,040	52,627	10,413	55,801	90,731	-	24,517
	Total	5,437,889	100,954	100,956	(2)	5,312,417	5,336,933	-	24,518

^{*} Net of provision and reserve interest as per CBO norms

Other items disclosed above includes exposure outstanding and respective provisions held against due from banks, investments, other assets, loan commitments and financial guarantees.

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Restructured loans

(Amounts in RO '000)

Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Carrying Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Carrying Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Carrying Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
Classified as	Stage 1	6,080	58	130	(72)	6,022	5,950	•	` ´ -
	Stage 2	9,683	149	538	(389)	9,534	9,145	-	-
performing	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal		15,763	207	668	(461)	15,556	15,095	-	-
Classified as non- performing	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	- - 4,669	- - 2,753	- - 1,778	- - 975	- - 864	- - 2,891	- - -	- - 1,052
Sub total	<u>-</u>	4,669	2,753	1,778	975	864	2,891	-	1,052
Total (31 March 2019)	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	6,080 9,683 4,669	58 149 2,753	130 538 1,778	(72) (389) 975	6,022 9,534 864	5,950 9,145 2,891	- - -	- - 1,052
	Total	20,432	2,960	2,446	514	16,420	17,986	-	1,052

^{*} Net of provision and reserve interest as per CBO norms

In accordance with Central Bank of Oman (CBO) circular BM 1149, the mandatory regulatory impairment reserve is created when the provisions and reserve interest required as per CBO norms exceeds the impairment allowance as per IFRS. The impairment reserve is a yearly appropriation from the net profit after tax. The regulatory impairment reserve will not be available for payment of dividend or for inclusion in regulatory capital. Any subsequent utilisation of the impairment reserve would require prior approval of the CBO.

Interest is reserved by the Bank against loans and advances which are impaired.

Impairment charge and provisions held

	As per CBO Norms	As per IFRS 9	Difference
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Impairment loss charged to profit and loss account (net of recoveries)	-	8,131	(8,131)
Provisions required as per CBO – BM 977/ held as per IFRS 9 (Note 1)	100,954	100,956	(2)
Gross NPL ratio	4.40%	4.40%	-
Net NPL ratio	1.64%	1.97%	(0.33%)

Gross NPL (Non-performing Loans) is 4.40% and Net NPL is 1.97% based on funded non-performing exposure over funded exposure (Net NPL exclude interest reserve and ECL Provision).

Note 1: Excluding Interest Reserve.

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers as end of 31st December 2018 (continued)

Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classifica tion as per IFRS 9	Gross Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserv e interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
Standard	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	2,506,302 411,703	28,268 4,868 -	13,349 5,859	14,919 (991) -	2,478,034 406,637	2,492,953 405,844	-	- 198 -
Subtotal	_	2,918,005	33,136	19,208	13,928	2,884,671	2,898,797	-	198
Special Mention	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	78 254,563	7,037	1 18,699 -	1 (11,662)	76 247,526	77 235,864		-
Subtotal	Olago o	254,641	7,039	18,700	(11,661)	247,602	235,941	-	-
Substandard	Stage 1 Stage 2	- 	-	-	-	-			-
Subtotal	Stage 3	9,611 9,611	2,515 2,515	3,936 3,936	(1,421) (1,421)	6,748 6,748	5,675 5,675	-	348 348
			,	•		,	•		
Doubtful	Stage 1 Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_
Doubliui	Stage 3	7,835	3,159	2,952	207	4,017	4,883	-	659
Subtotal	J	7,835	3,159	2,952	207	4,017	4,883	-	659
Loss	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	- - 103,853	- - 45,104	- - 34,512	- - 10,592	- - 4,161	- - 69,341	-	- 54,588
Subtotal		103,853	45,104	34,512	10,592	4,161	69,341		54,588
Total loans and advances		3,293,945	90,953	79,308	11,645	3,147,199	3,214,637		55,793
Other items not covered under CBO circular BM	Stage 1 Stage 2	1,923,599 375,270	493	5,857 8,456	(5,364) (8,456)	1,923,106 375,270	1,917,742 366,814	-	
977 and related instructions	Stage 3	790	-	-	-	790	790	-	-
Subtotal		2,299,659	493	14,313	(13,820)	2,299,166	2,285,346		
	Stage 1	4,429,979	28,763	19,207	9,556	4,401,216	4,410,772	-	-
Total (31st	Stage 2	1,041,536	11,905	33,014	(21,109)	1,029,433	1,008,522	-	198
December 2018)	Stage 3	122,089	50,778	41,400	9,378	15,716	80,689	-	55,595
- /	Total	5,593,604	91,446	93,621	(2,175)	5,446,365	5,499,983	-	55,793

^{*} Net of provision and reserve interest as per CBO norms

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Restructured loans as end of 31st December 2018

RO'000

Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classificatio n as per IFRS 9	Gross Carrying Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Carrying Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Carrying Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
Classified as	Stage 1	5,356	53	269	(216)	5,303	5,087	-	-
performing	Stage 2 Stage 3	43,591 -	624	3,322	(2,698)	42,777	40,269	-	190
Subtotal	-	48,947	677	3,591	(2,914)	48,080	45,356	-	190
Classified as non-	Stage 1 Stage 2	-	-	-	-	- -	- -	-	- -
performing	Stage 3	4,542	2,446	1,718	728	1,177	2,824	-	919
Sub total	-	4,542	2,446	1,718	728	1,177	2,824	-	919
Total (31st	Stage 1	5,356	53	269	(216)	5,303	5,087	-	-
December	Stage 2	43,591	624	3,322	(2,698)	42,777	40,269	-	190
2018)	Stage 3	4,542	2,446	1,718	728	1,177	2,824	-	919
	Total	53,489	3,123	5,309	(2,186)	49,257	48,180	-	1,109

(Amounts in RO '000)

Restructuring activities include extended payment arrangements, approved external management plans, modification and deferral of payments. Restructuring policies and practices are based on indicators or criteria which, in the judgment of management, indicate that payment will most likely continue. These policies are kept under continuous review. Restructuring is most commonly applied to term loans, in particular customer finance loans.

Impairment charge and provisions held as end of 31st December 2018

	As per CBO Norms	As per IFRS 9	Difference
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Impairment loss charged to profit and loss account (net of recoveries)	-	6,650	(6,650)
Provisions required as per CBO – BM 977/ held as per IFRS 9 (Note 1)	91,446	93,621	(2,175)
Gross NPL ratio	3.68%	3.68%	-
Net NPL ratio	0.45%	0.74%	(0.29%)

Gross NPL (Non-performing Loans) is 3.68% and Net NPL is 0.74% based on funded non-performing exposure over funded exposure (Net NPL exclude interest reserve and ECL Provision).

Note 1: Excluding Interest Reserve.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued) Financial assets and financial liabilities

The following table discloses the stage-wise gross exposure, impairment and net exposure of only those financial assets that are tested for impairment under IFRS 9 as at 30 June 2019: **RO'000**

Gross exposure	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Central Bank balances	63,392	=	=	63,392
Due from Banks	443,064	-	-	443,064
Sovereign	287,474	-	-	287,474
Investment Securities at amortized cost	917	-	-	917
Investment Securities at FVOCI	36,617	-	-	36,617
Loans and advances	2,293,969	745,380	139,749	3,179,098
Accrued profit	15,955	6,231	-	22,186
Total funded gross exposure	3,141,388	751,611	139,749	4,032,748
Letters of credit/guarantee	739,241	218,591	3,609	961,441
Acceptances	57,292	16,441	=	73,733
Loan commitment / unutilised limits	216,381	153,586	-	369,967
Total non-funded gross exposure	1,012,914	388,618	3,609	1,405,141
Total gross exposure	4,154,302	1,140,229	143,358	5,437,889
Impairment ===				
Central Bank balances	-	-	-	-
Due from Banks	1,360	-	-	1,360
Sovereign	-	-	=	-
Investment Securities at amortized cost	-	-	-	-
Investment Securities at FVOCI	228	-	-	228
Loans and advances	11,004	24,094	52,627	87,725
Accrued profit	79	146	-	225
Total funded impairment	12,671	24,240	52,627	89,538
Letters of credit/guarantee	2,731	6,023	-	8,754
Acceptances	203	22	=	225
Loan commitment/unutilised limits	1,046	1,393	=	2,439
Total non-funded impairment	3,980	7,438	-	11,418
Total impairment	16,651	31,678	52,627	100,956
Net exposure				
Central Bank balances	63,392	-	-	63,392
Due from Banks	441,704	-	-	441,704
Sovereign	287,474	-	-	287,474
Investment Securities at amortized Cost	917	-	-	917
Investment Securities at FVOCI	36,389		-	36,389
Loans and advances	2,282,965	721,286	87,122	3,091,373
Accrued Profit	15,876	6,085	=	21,961
Total funded net exposure	3,128,717	727,371	87,122	3,943,210
Letter of credit/guarantee	736,510	212,568	3,609	952,687
Acceptances	57,089	16,419	-	73,508
Loan commitment / unutilised limits	215,335	152,193	-	367,528
Total net non-funded exposure	1,008,934	381,180	3,609	1,393,723
Total net exposure	4,137,651	1,108,551	90,731	5,336,933

Gross exposure of loans and advances of RO 139,749 thousands under stage 3 includes reserved interest of RO 24,518 thousand. Accordingly, the principal outstanding of RO 115,231 was subject to ECL. The Total Exposure is base of IFRS9 Exposure as end of 30th June 2019.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	<i>RO'000</i> Total
Opening Balance – as at 30 June 2019 - Due from banks	4,137,651 837	1,108,551 -	90,731 -	5,336,933 837
- Loans and advances to customers	13,350	29,743	41,400	84,493
 Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) Loan commitments and financial 	266	-	-	266
guarantees	3,258	6,722	-	9,980
- Acceptances	92	35	-	127
- Unutilised - Interest accrued	1,343 61	1,596 103	-	2,939 164
- Interest accided	01			104
Total	19,207	38,199	41,400	98,806
Net transfer between stages				
 Loans and advances to customers Loan commitments and financial 	1,113	(4,380)	3,267	-
guarantees	31	(31)	-	-
Unutilised	(42)	42		
Total	1,102	(4,369)	3,267	
Charge for the Period (net)				
- Due from banks	523	- (4.000)	7.000	523
 Loans and advances to customers Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) 	(3,459) (38)	(1,269)	7,960	3,232 (38)
- Loan commitments and financial	, ,			, ,
guarantees	(558)	(668)	-	(1,226)
- Acceptances	111	(13)	-	98
- Unutilised - Interest accrued	(255) 18	(245) 43	-	(500) 61
- Interest accided	10	43	-	01
Total	(3,658)	2,152	7,960	2,150
Closing Balance – as at 30 June 2019				
- Due from banks	1,360	-	-	1,360
- Loans and advances to customers	11,004	24,094	52,627	87,725
 Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) Loan commitments and financial 	228	-	-	228
guarantees	2,731	6,023	-	8,754
- Acceptances	203	22	-	225
- Unutilised	1,046	1,393	-	2,439
- Interest accrued	79	146	-	225
Total net exposure	16,651	31,678	52,627	100,956

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities

The following table discloses the stage-wise gross exposure, impairment and net exposure of only those financial assets that are tested for impairment under IFRS 9 as at 31 December 2018:

assets that are tested for impairment di				RO'000
Gross exposure	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Central Bank balances	143,220	-	-	143,220
Due from Banks	329,857	-	-	329,857
Sovereign	237,520	-	-	237,520
Investment Securities at amortized cost	917	-	-	917
Investment Securities at FVOCI	55,412	-	-	55,412
Loans and advances	2,506,380	666,266	121,299	3,293,945
Accrued profit	13,405	2,951	-	16,356
Total funded gross exposure	3,286,711	669,217	121,299	4,077,227
Letters of credit/guarantee	800,612	209,412	790	1,010,814
Acceptances	61,116	13,473	-	74,589
Loan commitment / unutilised limits	281,540	149,434	-	430,974
Total non-funded gross exposure	1,143,268	372,319	790	1,516,377
Total gross exposure	4,429,979	1,041,536	122,089	5,593,604
Impairment ===				
Central Bank balances	-	-	-	-
Due from Banks	837	-	-	837
Sovereign	-	=	-	-
Investment Securities at amortized cost	-	-	-	-
Investment Securities at FVOCI	266	-	-	266
Loans and advances	13,350	24,558	41,400	79,308
Accrued profit	61	103	-	164
Total funded impairment	14,514	24,661	41,400	80,575
Letters of credit/guarantee	3,258	6,722	-	9,980
Acceptances	92	35	-	127
Loan commitment/unutilised limits	1,343	1,596	-	2,939
Total non-funded impairment	4,693	8,353	-	13,046
Total impairment	19,207	33,014	41,400	93,621
Net exposure				
Central Bank balances	143,220	-	-	143,220
Due from Banks	329,020	=	-	329,020
Sovereign	237,520	-	-	237,520
Investment Securities at amortized Cost	917	=	-	917
Investment Securities at FVOCI	55,146	-	-	55,146
Loans and advances	2,493,030	641,708	79,899	3,214,637
Accrued Profit	13,344	2,848	-	16,192
Total funded net exposure	3,272,197	644,556	79,899	3,996,652
Letter of credit/guarantee	797,354	202,690	790	1,000,834
Acceptances	61,024	13,438	-	74,462
Loan commitment / unutilised limits	280,197	147,838	<u> </u>	428,035
Total net non-funded exposure	1,138,575	363,966	790	1,503,331
Total net exposure	4,410,772	1,008,522	80,689	5,499,983

Gross exposure of loans and advances of RO 121,299 thousands under stage 3 includes reserved interest of RO 55,793 thousand. Accordingly, the principal outstanding of RO 65,506 was subject to ECL.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	<i>RO'000</i> Total
Opening Balance (Day 1 impact) – as at 1				
January 2018				
- Due from banks	804	100	-	904
Loans and advances to customersInvestment securities at FVOCI (Debt)	15,672 67	21,335	37,363	74,370 67
- Loan commitments and financial	4,000	3,869	_	7,869
guarantees	1,000	2,222		1,000
- Acceptances	23	77	-	100
- Unutilised	1,871	1,766	-	3,637
- Interest accrued	22	30	-	52
Total	22,459	27,177	37,363	86,999
Net transfer between stages				
- Loans and advances to customers	(2,827)	4,366	(1,539)	_
- Loan commitments and financial	(28)	28	-	-
guarantees				
Total	(2,855)	4,394	(1,539)	
Charge for the Period (net)				
- Due from banks	33	(100)	-	(67)
- Loans and advances to customers	505	(1,143)	5,604	4,966
 Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) Loan commitments and financial 	199 (714)	2,825	-	199 2,111
guarantees	(117)	2,020		2,111
- Acceptances	69	(42)	-	27
- Unutilised	(528)	(170)	-	(698)
- Interest accrued	39	73		112
Total	(397)	1,443	5,604	6,650
Written-off	-	-	(28)	(28)
Closing Balance – as at 31 December				
2018	007			007
Due from banksLoans and advances to customers	837 13,350	- 24,558	41,400	837 79,308
- Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt)	266	24,330		266
- Loan commitments and financial	3,258	6,722	-	9,980
guarantees	,	,		,
- Acceptances	92	35	-	127
- Unutilised	1,343	1,596	-	2,939
- Interest accrued Total net exposure	61 19,207	103 33,014	41,400	93,621
i otal liet exposule	13,201	33,014	71,700	33,021

A. Classification of financial assets and financial liabilities

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

8. Investments securities

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30	30	31
	June	June	December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Equity investments:			
Designated at FVTPL	1,765	2,373	1,882
Designated at FVOCI	3,711	4,244	4,118
Gross equity investments	5,476	6,617	6,000
Less: Impairment losses on investments		-	-
Net equity investments	5,476	6,617	6,000
Debt investments:			
Designated at FVTPL	2,324	2,265	2,258
Measured at FVOCI	48,570	45,671	45,413
Measured at amortized cost	278,664	265,744	250,927
Gross debt investments	329,558	313,680	298,598
Cross dost invocations	329,330	313,000	290,390
Total investment securities	335,034	320,297	304,598
Less: Impairment loss allowance	(228)	(234)	(266)
Total investment securities	334,806	320,063	304,332
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Investment securities designated as at FVTPL	4,089	4,638	4,140
Investment securities measured at FVOCI	52,053	49,681	49,265
Investment securities measured at amortised cost	278,664	265,744	250,927
	334,806	320,063	304,332

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

8. Investment securities (continued)

8. 2 Categories of investments by measurement

As at 30 th June 2019 (Unaudited)	Designated at FVTPL	FVOCI	Amortized cost	Total
As at 30° Julie 2013 (Gliadulted)	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Quoted Equities:	110 000	110 000	110 000	110 000
Other services sector	_	1,103	_	1,103
Unit funds	155	-,	-	155
Financial services sector	-	170	_	170
Industrial sector -	_	1,717	_	1,717
	155	2,990		3,145
Unquoted Equities:				
Local securities	_	721	_	721
Unit funds	1,610	-	-	1,610
	1,610	721	_	2,331
Gross Equity investments	1,765	3,711	-	5,476
Quoted Debt:				
Government Bonds and Sukuk & TB	-	15,529	258,664	274,193
Foreign Bonds	2,324	3,006	-	5,330
Local bonds and Sukuk		30,035		30,035
	2,324	48,570	258,664	309,558
Unquoted Debt				
Treasury Bills	-	-	20,000	20,000
Local Bonds				
			20,000	20,000
Gross Debt Investment	2,324	48,570	278,664	329,558
Total Investment Securities	4,089	52,281	278,664	335,034
Less: FRS 9 ECL Impairment losses on Investments	-	(228)	-	(228)
2000	4,089	52,053	278,664	334,806
•	.,000			

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

8. Investment securities (continued)

8. 2 Categories of investments by measurement

As at 30 th June 2018 (Unaudited)	Designated at FVTPL RO'000	FVOCI RO'000	Amortized cost RO'000	Total RO'000
Quoted Equities:				
Other services sector	-	1,209	-	1,209
Unit funds	220	-	-	220
Financial services sector	-	444	-	444
Industrial sector -		1,904		1,904
	220	3,557		3,777
Unquoted Equities:				
Local securities	-	687	-	687
Unit funds	2,153			2,153
	2,153	687		2,840
Gross Equity investments	2,373	4,244		6,617
Quoted Debt:				
Government Bonds and Sukuk & TB	-	12,667	215,777	228,445
Foreign Bonds	2,265	2,980	-	5,244
Local bonds and Sukuk		30,024		30,024
	2,265	45,671	215,777	263,713
Unquoted Debt				
Treasury Bills			49,967	49,967
Local Bonds		<u>-</u> _		
			49,967	49,967
Gross Debt Investment	2,265	45,671	49,967	313,680
Total Investment Securities	4,638	49,915	265,744	320,297
Less: FRS 9 ECL Impairment losses on Investments	-,555	(234)		(234)
2555. The 5 Lot impairment locote on involutionto	4,638	49,681	265,744	320,063

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

8. Investment securities (continued)

8. 2 Categories of investments by measurement

As at 31 December 2018 (Audited)	Designated at FVTPL RO'000	FVOCI RO'000	Amortized cost RO'000	Total RO'000
Quoted Equities:				
Other services sector	-	1,170	-	1,170
Unit funds	220	-	-	220
Financial services sector	-	323	-	323
Industrial sector -		1,904		1,904
	220	3,397		3,617
Unquoted Equities:				
Local securities	-	721	-	721
Unit funds	1,662			1,662
	1,662	721		2,383
Gross Equity investments	1,882	4,118		6,000
Quoted Debt:				
Government Bonds and sukuk	-	12,570	250,010	262,580
Foreign Bonds	2,258	12,819	-	15,077
Local bonds and sukuks		20,024	917	20,941
Gross debt investments	2,258	45,413	250,927	298,598
Total Investment Securities	4,140	49,531	250,927	304,598
Less: Impairment losses on investments		(266)		(266)
	4,140	49,265	250,927	304,332

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

9. Intangible asset

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Goodwill net of impairment	596	993	794

Intangible asset represents goodwill which resulted from the acquisition of branches of the Commercial Bank of Oman in the year 2001 and merger with Majan International Bank in the year 2003. Goodwill is tested for impairment each year. An assessment has been made to establish projected future cash flows associated with the cash generating unit (CGU) by using discount rate equivalent to cost of funds of the Bank.

10. Property and equipment

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Conventional Islamic window	16,776	10,932	13,608
	1,202	1,354	1,309
	17,978	12,286	14,917

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

11. Due to banks

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Interbank borrowings Payable on demand	395,414 682 396,096	297,860 1,411 299,271	368,516 467 368,983

At 30 June 2019, two borrowings with one bank represented 20% or more of the Bank's total inter-bank borrowings (30 June 2018 and 31 December 2018: one bank). The Bank has not had any defaults of principal, interest or other breaches during the period / year on its borrowed funds.

12. Deposits from customers (Conventional Banking)

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Current accounts Savings accounts Time deposits / certificate of deposits Margin accounts	687,866	810,089	568,332
	454,117	454,867	456,011
	1,395,560	1,526,371	1,531,677
	14,119	15,465	15,099
	2,551,662	2,806,792	2,571,119
Islamic Customers Deposits			
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Current accounts Savings accounts Time deposits Margin accounts	50,288	45,501	54,008
	37,316	30,803	34,026
	248,380	234,233	263,319
	3,094	1,899	2,032
	339,078	312,436	353,385

Consolidated Current accounts and time deposits include deposits from the Government of the Sultanate of Oman and its entities amounting to RO 1,130,462 thousand (30th June 2018 - RO 1,203,252 thousand, 31 December 2018 – RO 1,180,082 thousand)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

13. Subordinated loan

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Subordinated Ioan - US Dollar Subordinated Ioan - RO	28,875 35,000 63,875	28,875 35,000 63,875	28,875 35,000 63,875

14. Share capital

The authorised share capital consists of 5,000,000,000 ordinary shares of RO 0.100 each (2018: 5,000,000,000,000 shares of RO 0.100 each).

The shareholders of the Bank in the annual general meeting held during March 2019 approved the issuance of 7% bonus shares comprising 196,022,991 shares of par value RO 0.100 each (2018: 180,628,618 shares of par value RO 0.100 each) and 10% (2018 – 12%) as cash dividend of the paid up share capital of the Bank amounting to RO 28,003 thousand for the year ended 31 December 2018 (2018 - 12%). (2017 – RO 27,094 thousand for the year ended 31 December 2017). (2017 – 12%).

Shareholders

The following shareholders of the Bank own 10% or more of the Bank's share capital: -

	Unaudited 30 th June 2019			Unaudited 30 th June 2018		Audited 31st December 2018	
	No of shares	%	No of shares	%	No. of shares	%	
Dhofar International Development and Investment Company SAOG	730,570,498	24.4%	682,776,167	28.0%	682,776,167	24.4%	
Eng. Abdul Hafidh Salim Rajab Al Aujaili and his related Companies Civil Service Employees	702,668,215	23.5%	528,007,436	21.7%	653,699,269	23.3%	
Pension Fund	314,373,199	10.5%	215,945,218	10.3%	289,825,834	10.3%	
Total Others	1,747,611,912 1,248,739,524	58.4% 41.6%	1,462,728,821 975,757,519	60.0% 40.0%	1,626,301,270 1,174,027,175	58.0% 42.0%	
	2,996,351,436	100%	2,438,486,340	100%	2,800,328,445	100%	

The Bank's Islamic Banking Window, "Maisarah" Islamic Banking Services has an allocated capital of RO 55 million in respect of Islamic Banking Window from the core paid up capital of the Bank as of 30th June 2019.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

Tier 1 USD Securities

On 27 May 2015, the Bank issued Perpetual Tier 1 USD Capital Securities (the "Tier 1 USD Securities"), amounting to USD 300,000 thousand. The Tier 1 USD Securities are listed on Irish Stock Exchange.

The Tier 1 USD Securities constitute direct, unconditional, subordinated and unsecured obligations of the Bank and are classified as equity in accordance with IAS 32: Financial Instruments – Classification. The Tier 1 USD Securities do not have a fixed or final maturity date. They are redeemable by the Bank at its discretion on 27 May 2020 (the "First Call Date") or on any interest payment date thereafter subject to the prior consent of the regulatory authority.

The Tier 1 USD Securities bear interest on their nominal amount from the issue date to the First Call Date at a fixed annual rate of 6.85%. Thereafter the interest rate will be reset at five year intervals. Interest will be payable semi-annually in arrears and treated as deduction from equity.

Tier 1 RO Securities

On 27 December 2018, the Bank issued additional Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities (the "Tier 1 RO Securities"), amounting to RO 40,000 thousand. The Tier 1 RO Securities are listed on Muscat Securities Market.

The Tier 1 RO Securities constitute direct, unconditional, subordinated and unsecured obligations of the Bank and are classified as equity in accordance with IAS 32: Financial Instruments – Classification. The Tier 1 RO Securities do not have a fixed or final maturity date. They are redeemable by the Bank at its discretion on 27 December 2023 (the "First Call Date") or on any interest payment date thereafter subject to the prior consent of the regulatory authority.

The Tier 1 RO Securities bear interest on their nominal amount from the issue date to the First Call Date at a fixed annual rate of 7.50%. Thereafter the interest rate will be reset at five year intervals. Interest is payable semi-annually in arrears and treated as deduction from equity

The Bank at its sole discretion may elect not to distribute interest on both perpetual Tier 1 capital securities and this is not considered an event of default. If the Bank does not pay interest on the Tier 1 USD Securities and/or Tier 1 RO Securities, on a scheduled interest payment date (for whatever reason), then the Bank must not make any other distribution or payment on or with respect to its ordinary shares or any of its Other Common Equity Tier 1 Instruments or securities, ranking junior to or pari passu with the Tier 1 USD Securities and Tier 1 RO Securities unless and until it has paid one interest payment in full on the Tier 1 USD Securities and Tier 1 RO Securities. The Tier 1 USD Securities and Tier 1 RO Securities also allow the Bank to write-down (in whole or in part) any amounts due to the holders of the Securities in certain circumstances.

These securities form part of Tier 1 Capital of the Bank and comply with Basel-3 and Central Bank of Oman regulations (BM 1114).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

15. Net assets per share

Net assets per share are calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to equity holders of the bank at the period / year end by the number of shares outstanding at period / year end as follows:

	Unaudited 30 June 2019	Unaudited 30 June 2018	Audited 31 December 2018
Net assets (RO'000)	524,593	472,745	542,662
Number of shares outstanding at the end of the period / year	2,996,351,436	2,438,486,340	2,800,328,445
Net assets per share (RO)	0.175	0.194	0. 194
16. Net interest income			
		Unaudited 30 June 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 30 June 2018 RO'000
Loans, advances and financing to customers Debt investments Money market placements Others		77,787 357 8,648 25	80,002 285 4,956 13
Total interest income		86,817	85,256
Deposits from customers Money market deposits		(35,497) (7,489)	(37,792) (4,723)
Total interest expense	-	(42,986)	(42,651)
Net interest income		43,831	42,605

17. Earnings per share (basic and diluted)

The calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share is based on profit for the six-month period ended 30th June 2019 attributable to ordinary shareholders as follows:

,	Unaudited 30 June 2019	Unaudited 30 June 2018
Profit for the period (RO)	19,713	24,949
Less : Additional Tier 1 Coupon	(5,452)	(3,956)
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the bank after coupon and issuance cost on Tier 1 capital securities	14,261	20,993
Number of shares outstanding during the period	2,634,509,331	2,367,359,207
Earnings per share basic and diluted (RO)	0.005	0.009

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

17. Earnings per share (basic and diluted) (continued)

Earnings per share (basic and diluted) have been derived by dividing the profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the bank after coupon on Tier I capital securities by the number of shares outstanding. As there are no dilutive potential shares issued by Bank, the diluted earnings per share is identical to the basic earnings per share.

For the purpose of earning per share calculation, the Bank has restated the previous year weighted average number of shares outstanding to include the 7% bonus shares of 196,022,991 shares issued in the first quarter of 2019.

18. Related parties transactions

In the ordinary course of business, the Bank conducts transactions with certain of its Directors, shareholders and companies over which they are able to exert significant influence. The aggregate amounts of balances with such related parties are as follows:

·	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June	31 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
Leans, advances and financing	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Loans, advances and financing Directors and shareholders holding 10% or more interest			
in the Bank	32,290	34,537	35,993
Other related parties	23,844	21,502	26,055
Other related parties	56,134	56,039	62,048
Out and noted to an a	30,134	30,033	02,040
Subordinated loans			
Directors and shareholders holding 10% or more interest in the Bank	23,663	23,663	23,663
Other related parties	19,775	23,663 19,775	23,663 19,775
Other related parties	43,438	43,438	43,438
	43,430	43,436	43,430
Deposits and other accounts			
Directors and shareholders holding 10% or more interest			
in the Bank	190,374	290,338	143,240
Other related parties	207,065	190,367	161,701
	397,439	480,705	304,941
Contingent liabilities and commitments			
Directors and shareholders holding 10% or more interest			
in the Bank	632	256	562
Other related parties	6,489	6,698	6,203
	7,121	6,954	6,765
Remuneration paid to Directors			
Chairman			
- remuneration paid	16	15	16
- sitting fees paid	7	7	10
Other Directors			
remuneration paid	108	107	108
sitting fees paid	49	42	66
	180	<u> 171</u>	200
Other transactions			
Rental payment to related parties	275	222	486
Other transactions	53	52	81
Remuneration and fees paid to Sharia' Board of Islamic Banking Window	36	35	43

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

18. Related parties transactions (continued)

The details of senior member borrowings as per the guidance available in regulatory requirements of Central Bank of Oman are set out as follows:

Senior member of the bank

Total exposure:	Unaudited 30 June 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 30 June 2018 RO'000	Audited 31 December 2018 RO'000
Direct	61,685	61,425	67,434
Indirect	7,121	6,954	6,764
	68,806	68,379	74,198
Number of members	44	38	44

19. Contingent liabilities

Letters of credit and guarantees for which there are corresponding customer liabilities:

Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
30 June	30 June	31 December
2019	2018	2018
RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
109,467	105,122	91,920
851,975	925,672	918,894
961,442	1,030,794	1,010,814
	30 June 2019 RO'000 109,467 851,975	30 June30 June20192018RO'000RO'000109,467105,122851,975925,672

20. Disaggregation of net fees and commission income

As of 30 June 2019	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investment banking RO'000	Total RO'000
Transactional services	1,961	2,247	1,004	5,212
Trade services	9	2,909	519	3,437
Syndication and other financing related services	475	1,896	40	2,411
Advisory and asset management services	-	159	113	272
Net fee and commission income	2,445	7,211	1,676	11,332

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

20. Disaggregation of net fees and commission income (continued)

As of 30 June 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investment banking RO'000	Total RO'000
Transactional services	1,948	1,540	837	4,325
Trade services	-	3,433	483	3,916
Syndication and other financing related services	676	538	39	1,253
Advisory and asset management services	-	228	328	556
Net fee and commission income	2,624	5,739	1,687	10,050

20. Disaggregation of net fees and commission income (continued)

As of 31 st December 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investment banking RO'000	Total RO'000
Transactional services	3,506	4,141	108	7,755
Trade services	-	6,446	146	6,592
Syndication and other financing related services	1,232	1,908	168	3,308
Advisory and asset management services		474	354	828
Net fee and commission income	4,738	12,969	776	18,483

The total of RO 18,483 thousands includes service charges income of RO 2,879 thousand included under other income as miscellaneous income.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

21. Risk Management

The interim disclosures prepared as per guidance available in regulatory requirements of the Central Bank of Oman are set out as follows:

(iii) Credit Risk

Customer concentrations

		Assets			Liabilities	
	Gross	Gross Loans,	_	Deposits	Due to	Contingent
	loans and	advances and	Investment	from	banks	liabilities
	financing to banks	financing to customers	Securities	customers		
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
30 June 2019	110 000	110 000	110 000	110 000	110 000	110 000
Personal	_	1,325,843	-	644,322	_	647
Corporate	481,858	1,571,427	40,840	1,115,956	396,096	941,639
Government		281,828	294,194	1,130,462		19,156
	481,858	3,179,098	335,034	2,890,740	396,096	961,442
30 June 2018						
Personal	-	1,418,820	-	611,338	-	606
Corporate	382,645	1,603,013	41,886	1,304,638	299,271	1,029,462
Government		228,297	278,411	1,203,252		726
	382,645	3,250,130	320,297	3,119,228	299,271	1,030,794
31 December 2018						
Personal	-	1,375,140	-	625,887	-	174
Corporate	329,896	1,650,688	48,101	1,118,535	368,983	999,970
Government		268,117	256,497	1,180,082		10,670
	329,896	3,293,945	304,598	2,924,504	368,983	1,010,814

22. Capital risk management

The Bank manages its capital to ensure that it will be able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to shareholders within acceptable risk return framework. The Bank's overall strategy remains unchanged from prior year.

The capital base of the Bank consists of debt, which includes borrowings and equity attributable to shareholders of the Bank

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

Capital adequacy

The ratio of equity to risk weighted assets, as formulated by the Basel II and Basel III, for six month period ended 30^{th} June 2019 is 16.60% (30^{th} June 2018 – 14.09%, 31 December 2018 – 17.33%).

Capital structure	Unaudited 30 June 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 30 June 2018 RO'000	Audited 31 December 2018 RO'000
Common Equity Tier (CET) I/ TIER I CAPITAL Paid up capital Legal reserve Share premium Special reserve Subordinated bonds and loan reserve Retained earnings Proposed bonus shares	299,635 55,878 95,656 18,488 30,100 6,105	243,849 50,254 77,564 18,488 42,325 5,408	280,033 55,878 95,656 18,488 30,100 11,557 19,602
CET I/Tier I Capital Additional Tier I regulatory adjustments: Deferred tax Assets Goodwill Special revaluation reserve investment IFRS9 Negative investment revaluation reserve	505,862 (1,028) (596) (709) (2,294)	(62) (993) (709) (563)	511,314 (1,029) (794) - (2,271)
Total CET 1 capital	501,235	435,561	507,220
Additional Tier I capital (AT1)	155,500	115,500	<u>155,500</u>
Total Tier 1 Capital (T1=Cet1+AT1) TIER II CAPITAL	<u>656,735</u>	<u>551,061</u>	662,720
Investment revaluation reserve Collective provision Subordinated loan	148 35,657 33,775	124 21,492 21,550	134 43,606 33,775
Total Tier II capital	69,580	43,166	77,515
Total eligible capital Risk weighted assets	726,315	594,227	740,235
Banking book Trading book Operational risk	3,947,000 170,931 258,086	3,854,312 120,507 243,793	3,936,646 75,779 258,086
Total	4,376,017	4,218,612	4,270,511
Total Tier 1 Capital (T1=CET1+AT1) Tier II capital Tier III capital	656,735 69,580 	551,061 43,166 -	662,720 77,515 -
Total regulatory capital	726,315	594,227	740,235
Common Equity Tier 1 ratio	11.45%	10.32%	11.88%
Tier I capital ratio	15.01%	13.06%	15.52%
Total capital ratio	16.60%	14.09%	17.33%
		<u></u>	<u></u>

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

22. Fair value information

The fair values of all on and off-balance sheet financial instruments at reporting dates are considered by the Board and Management not to be materially different to their book values and the related details are set out below:

						RO'000
30 th June 2019	Notes	Designated as at FVTPL	FVOCI – debt instruments	FVOCI – equity instrument RO'000	Amortised cost	Total carrying amount
Cash and balances with CBO	5	-	-	-	171,316	171,316
Loans and advances to banks	6	-	-	-	480,498	480,498
Loans and advances to customers	7	-	-	-	3,066,855	3,066,855
Investment securities	8	4,089	47,225	4,828	278,664	334,806
Other assets		-	-	-	115,467	115,467
		4,089	47,225	4,828	4,112,800	4,168,942
Due to banks	11	_	_	_	396,096	396,096
Deposits from customers	12	_	_	_	2,895,493	2,895,493
Subordinated liabilities	13	_	_	_	63,875	63,875
Other liabilities	70	216		_	138,333	138,549
Other habilities	_		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	•	
	_	216	-	-	3,493,797	3,494,013

Other liabilities includes RO 216 thousands of derivatives financial instruments mandatorily measured at FVPTL.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

23. Fair value information (continued)

As of 30 th June 2018	Notes	Designated as at FVTPL	FVOCI – debt instruments	FVOCI – equity instrument	Amortised cost	Total carrying amount
		RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman Loan, advances and	5	-	-	-	280,254	280,254
financing to banks Loan, advances and	6	-	-	-	381,785	381,785
financing to customers	7					
		-	-	-	3,125,706	3,125,706
Investment securities: Measured at fair value Other assets	8	4,638 -	46,354	4,244	264,827 110,369	320,063 110,369
		4,638	46,354	4,244	4,162,941	4,218,177
Due to banks	12	-	-	-	299,271	299,271
Deposits from customers	13	-	-	-	3,119,228	3,119,228
Subordinated loans	15	-	-	-	63,875	63,875
Other liabilities		671	-	-	143,047	143,718
		671	-	-	3,625,421	3,626,092

31 December 2018	Notes	Designated as at FVTPL	FVOCI – debt instruments	FVOCI – equity instrument	Amortised cost	Total carrying amount
						RO'000
Cash and balances with CBO	5	-	-	-	301,505	301,505
Loans and advances to banks	6	-	-	-	329,059	329,059
Loans and advances to customers	7	-	-	-	3,158,844	3,158,844
Investment securities	8	4,140	45,147	4,118	250,927	304,332
Other assets	11	642	-	-	99,271	99,913
	·	4,782	45,147	4,118	4,139,606	4,193,653
Due to banks	12	-	-	-	368,893	368,893
Deposits from customers	13	-	-	-	2,924,504	2,924,504
Subordinated liabilities	15	-	-	-	63,875	63,875
Other liabilities	14	-	-	-	129,474	129,474
	· -	-	-	-	3,486,746	3,486,746

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

23. Fair value information (continued)

Fair value measurements recognised in the statement of financial position

The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities:
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

At 30 th June 2019	Level 1 RO'000	Level 2 RO'000	Level 3 RO'000	Total RO'000	Cost RO'000
Financial assets Investments at FVOCI Investments at FVTPL Derivative financial instruments	51,560 3,241	721 1,765	-	52,281 -	52,281 5,006
Forward foreign exchange contracts	54,801	2,476			57,287
At 30 th June 2018	Level 1 RO'000	Level 2 RO'000	Level 3 RO'000	Total RO'000	Cost RO'000
Financial assets Investments at FVOCI Investments at FVTPL Derivative financial instruments Forward foreign exchange	49,911 3,217 -	687 1,421 -	- - -	50,598 4,638	50,861 4,524 -
contracts		- 2.400		-	-
Total assets	53,128	2,108		55,236	55,385
At 31 December 2018	Level 1 RO'000	Level 2 RO'000	Level 3 RO'000	Total RO'000	Cost RO'000
Financial assets Investments at FVOCI Investments at FVTPL Derivative financial instruments	48,810 2,478	- -	721 1,662	49,531 4,140	51,319 4,440
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	642	-	642	-
Total	51,288	642	2,383	54,313	55,759

Valuation techniques include net present value and discounted cash flow models, comparison with similar instruments for which market observable prices exist and other valuation models. Assumptions and inputs used in valuation techniques include risk-free and benchmark interest rates, credit spreads and other premia used in estimating discount rates, bond and equity prices, foreign currency exchange rates, equity and equity index process and expected price volatilities and correlations.

Observable prices or model inputs are usually available in the market for listed debt and equity securities, exchange-traded derivatives and simple over-the-counter derivatives such as interest rate swaps. Availability of observable market prices and model inputs reduces the need for management judgment and estimation and also reduces the uncertainty associated with determining fair values. Availability of observable market prices and inputs varies depending on the products and markets and is prone to changes based on specific events and general conditions in the financial markets.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

23. Fair value information (continued)

At 31 June 2019		Fair value increas	se / decrease
	Contract / notional amount	Assets	Liabilities
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Derivatives:	110 000	110 000	110 000
Currency forward - purchase contracts	1,756,660	-	1,829
Currency forward - sales contracts	1,748,280	1,613	
Interest rate swaps – purchase contracts	86,286	-	3,171
Interest rate swaps – sales contracts	86,286	3,171	-
Option - Purchase	323	-	-
Option - Sale	323	-	-
At 30 June 2018		Fair value increas	se / decrease
	Contract / notional		
	amount	Assets	Liabilities
Derivatives:	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Currency forward - purchase contracts	1,304,965	-	3,031
Currency forward - sales contracts	1,299,129	1,212	-
Interest rate swaps	78,635	6,392	5,244
At 31 December 2018		Fair value increase	/ decrease
Co	ontract / notional		
	amount	Assets	Liabilities
Derivatives:	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Currency forward - purchase			
contracts	1,217,263	_	453
Currency forward - sales contracts	1,209,823	1,095	433
Interest rate swaps – purchase	1,203,023	1,000	_
contracts	41,610	652	_
Interest rate swaps – sales	,		
contracts	41,610	-	652

24. Segmental information

The Bank is organised into three main business segments:

- a) Retail banking incorporating private customer current accounts, savings, deposits, investment savings products, custody, credit and debit cards, consumer loans and mortgages;
- b) Corporate banking incorporating direct debit facilities, current accounts, deposits, overdrafts, loan and other credit facilities, foreign currency and derivative products; and
- c) Treasury and investments

Other operations comprise investment management and institutional finance neither of which constitutes a separately reportable segment.

Transactions between the business segments are on normal commercial terms and conditions. Funds are ordinarily allocated between segments, resulting in funding cost transfers disclosed in operating income. Interest charged for these funds is based on the Bank's cost of capital. There are no other material items of income or expense between the business segments.

Segment assets and liabilities comprise operating assets and liabilities, being the majority of the statement of financial position, but exclude items such as taxation and borrowings.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Internal charges and transfer pricing adjustments have been reflected in the performance of each business. Revenue sharing agreements are used to allocate external customer revenues to a business segment on a reasonable basis.

Included in the segment information the consolidated results of the Bank as below:

At 30 th June 2019	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	38,342 2,315	50,756 5,063	9,142 9,389	98,240 16,767
Segment operating revenues	40,657	55,819	18,531	115,007
Interest, Islamic Window Deposit expenses	(15,377)	(24,535)	(9,556)	(49,468)
Net operating income	25,280	31,284	8,975	65,539
Segment cost Operating expenses including depreciation	(17,317)	(14,435)	(2,505)	(34,257)
Impairment for loans and investment net recoveries from allowance for loans impairment	737	(8,503)	(366)	(8,132)
Profit from operations after provision	8,700	8,346	6,104	23,150
Tax expenses	(1,292)	(1,239)	(906)	(3,437)
Profit for the period	7,408	7,107	5,198	19,713
Segment assets	1,423,081	2,037,492	844,569	4,305,142
Less: Impairment allowance	(58,310)	(53,972)	(1,588)	(113,870)
Total segment assets	1,364,771	1,983,520	842,981	4,191,272
Segment liabilities	717,433	2,396,400	397,346	3,511,179

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Included in the segment information the results of Islamic Banking Window as below:

At 30 th June 2019	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	4,436	6,947 761	40 1,252	11,423 2,108
Segment operating revenues	4,531	7,708	1,292	13,531
Unrestricted investment account holders' share of profit and profit expense	(920)	(5,108)	(454)	(6,482)
Net operating income	3,611	2,600	838	7,049
Segment cost Operating expenses including depreciation	(1,947)	(1,218)	(353)	(3,518)
Impairment allowance	27	(353)	27	(299)
Profit for the period	1,691	1,029	512	3,232
Segment assets Less: Impairment allowance	173,493 (372)	245,292 (5,005)	67,071 (161)	485,856 (5,538)
Total segment assets	173,121	240,287	66,910	480,318
Segment liabilities	84,609	262,307	26,461	373,377

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Included in the segment information the consolidated results of the Bank is as below:

At 30 th June 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	41,994 2,469	48,219 6,127	5,490 8,438	95,703 17,034
Segment operating revenues	44,463	54,346	13,928	112,737
Interest, Islamic Window Deposit expenses	(18,242)	(27,159)	(3,108)	(48,409)
Net operating income	26,221	27,187	10,820	64,228
Segment cost Operating expenses including depreciation Impairment for loans and investment net recoveries from allowance for loans impairment	(14,961) 1,234	(14,588) (3,111)	(2,473) (507)	(32,022) (2,384)
Profit from operations after provision	12,494	9,488	7,840	29,822
Tax expenses	(2,042)	(1,550)	(1,281)	(4,873)
Profit for the period	10,452	7,938	6,559	24,949
Segment assets	1,514,922	1,994,713	850,242	4,359,876
Less: Impairment allowance	(71,769)	(52,364)	(1,389)	(125,522)
Total segment assets	1,443,153	1,942,349	848,853	4,234,354
Segment liabilities	645,391	2,594,835	405,883	3,646,109

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Included in the segment information the results of Islamic Banking Window as below:

•		· ·					
At 30 th June 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000			
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	4,149 138	6,166 450	132 1,389	10,447 1,977			
Segment operating revenues	4,287	6,616	1,521	12,424			
Unrestricted investment account holders' share of profit and profit expense	(461)	(5,288)	(109)	(5,858)			
Net operating income Segment cost	3,826	1,328	1,412	6,566			
Operating expenses including depreciation Impairment allowance	(971) (58)	(1,782) 202	(388) (113)	(3,141) 31			
Profit for the period	2,797	(252)	911	3,456			
Segment assets	165,799	207,032	73,222	446,053			
Less: Impairment allowance	(309)	(4,091)	(160)	(4,560)			
Total segment assets	165,490	202,941	73,062	441,493			
Segment liabilities	46,536	276,275	23,854	346,665			
Included in the segment information the consolidated results of Bank as below:							
3							
At 31st December 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000			
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	82,641 4,738	100,746 12,991	12,935 16,697	196,322 34,426			
Total	87,379	113,737	29,632	230,748			
Interest, Islamic Window Deposit expenses	(35,219)	(56,264)	(5,141)	(96,624)			
Net operating income	52,160	57,473	24,491	134,124			
Segment cost Operating expenses including depreciation Impairment for loans and investment net	(33,390)	(29,168)	(5,169)	(67,727)			
recoveries from allowance for loans impairment	(6,650)	349	(353)	(6,654)			
Profit from operations after provision	12,120	28,654	18,969	59,743			
Tax expenses	(1,920)	(4,538)	(3,004)	(9,462)			
Net profit for the year	10,200	24,116	15,965	50,281			
, ,							

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Segment assets	1,444,926	2,086,191	818,742	4,349,859
Less: Impairment allowance	(57,590)	(77,676)	(1,103)	(136,369)
Total segment assets	1,387,336	2,008,515	817,639	4,213,490
Segment liabilities	659,296	2,408,677	434,309	3,502,282
Add: Impairment allowance	9	12,023	1,014	13,046
Segment liabilities	659,305	2,420,700	435,323	3,515,328

Included in the segment information the results of Islamic Banking Window as below:

At 31st December 2018	Retail eanking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	8,531 234	12,724 786	301 2,600	21,556 3,620
Total	8,765	13,510	2,901	25,176
Unrestricted investment account holders' share of profit and profit expense	(587)	(10,381)	(619)	(11,587)
Net operating income Segment cost	8,178	3,129	2,282	13,589
Operating expenses including depreciation	(3,093)	(3,114)	(927)	(7,134)
Impairment allowance	(133)	(242)	(141)	(516)
Net profit for the year	4,952	(227)	1,214	5,939
Segment assets Less: Impairment allowance	170,063 (382)	235,315 (4,040)	111,659 (188)	517,037 (4,610)
Total segment assets	169,681	231,275	111,471	512,427
Segment liabilities Add: Impairment allowance	28,432 3	299,472 528	82,884 -	410,788 531
Segment liabilities	28,435	300,000	82,884	411,319