

Unaudited interim condensed financial statements For the three month period ended 31 March 2019

Registered office and principal place of business:

Bank Dhofar Building Bank Al Markazi street Post Box 1507,Ruwi Postal Code 112 Sultanate of Oman



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BANK DHOFAR S.A.O.G.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE QUARTER ENDED

31st MARCH 2019

Dear Shareholders,

On behalf of the Board of Directors of Bank Dhofar S.A.O.G., I am pleased to present to you the Bank's Financial Statements for the quarter ended 31st March 2019.

The Bank's Financial Performance during Quarter ended March 2019

The Bank with its strong fundamentals and prudent lending initiatives recorded a growth of 4.76% in total assets reaching RO 4.40 billion as at 31st of March 2019 as compared to RO 4.20 billion achieved during the corresponding period of year 2018. The Net Loans, Advances and Financing to customers reached RO 3.11 billion as at 31st of March 2019, recording a decline of 3.42% from RO 3.22 billion as at 31st of March 2018. As a result, total customer deposits correspondingly decreased by 4.43% year-on-year from RO 3.16 billion as of 31st of March 2018 RO 3.02 billion as of 31st of March 2019.

The Net interest income and income from Islamic Financing activities for first quarter 2019 recorded RO 25.93 million as compared to OMR 24.14 million, showing an increase of 7.42% year-on-year. Moreover, Non fund income as of 31st of March 2019 decreased by 6.05% reaching RO 8.38 million as against RO 8.92 million for same period of last year. Total operating income including non-funded income such as fees and commissions, foreign exchange profit, investment income etc. reached RO 34.32 million for the first quarter ended 31st March 2019 as against OMR 33.06 million during the corresponding period ended 31st March 2018, increasing by 3.81% year-on-year.

The cost to income ratio for the three-month period ended 31st March 2019 marginally improved to 49.63% as compared to 49.91% during the same period in 2018.

Net provisions for loan impairment increased to RO 2.48 million during Q1-2019 as against RO 0.096 million during Q1-2018 mainly due to recent changes in provision (Expected Credit Loss) calculation in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards 9 (IFRS-9). Non-performing loans to gross loans as at 31st of March 2019 stood at 4.35%; Non-performing loans, net of interest suspense and IFRS-9 Stage 3 ECL, to gross loans is 1.11% as at 31st March 2019.

The Net Profits of the Bank decreased by 7.21% for the quarter ended 31st March 2019 reaching RO 12.61 million, as compared to RO 13.59 million achieved during the corresponding period of year 2018.

The earnings per share (EPS) for year-to-date March 2019 are OMR 0.005 as compared to OMR 0.006 for year-to-date March 2018.

Maisarah Financial Performance Highlights: -

Maisarah Islamic Banking Services has registered a positive growth in earning assets during the three-month period ended March 2019. The gross financing portfolio has grown from OMR 381.35 million at March 2018 to OMR 406.55 million at March 2019, thus posting growth of 6.61%. The gross Sukuk investment portfolio decreased by 0.06% from OMR 41.87 million at March 2018 to OMR 41.84 million at March 2019.

As at March 2019 the total customer deposit stood at OMR 325.14 million, registering a drop of 13.57% compared to OMR 376.18 million at same period last year. The total assets have increased by 1.64% to OMR 490.38 million at March 2019 from OMR 482.47 million at March 2018.

The net financing income after cost of funds increased 8.50% year-on-year reaching OMR 2.57 million during three-month period ended March 2019 against OMR 2.37 million at same period last year. Non-financing Income such as fees and commissions, foreign exchange profit, investment income and other income have decreased by 1.25% to OMR 1.02 million at March 2019, compared OMR 1.04 million as at March 2018. Cost to income ratio have significantly improved and stood at 49.00% at March 2019 compared to 50.41% at March 2018.

As at March 2019, Maisarah posted year to date profit before tax of OMR 1.49 million which is 25.41% below last year Profit before tax of OMR 1.99 million.

Awards & Accolades

Following key awards were won by the Bank during the first quarter of 2018 and those awards are testimony to the continued efforts put in by the Bank to improve,

- Most Innovative Islamic Bank Maisarah Islamic Banking Oman by The International Finance Banking Awards 2018
- Best Islamic bank in Oman Maisarah Islamic Banking Services at the Middle East Banking Awards 2018 (EMEA Finance)
- Best Customer Service Banking Brand 2018 Oman by Global Brands Magazine Awards
- Best Digital Transformation in Banking Award by Smart SMB Summit & Awards
- Infosys Finacle Client Innovation Award 2019 by the Infosys Finacle Awards
- Best Deal of the Year Award Maisarah Islamic Banking Services by Islamic Finance News (IFN)
- Customer Delight Awards by MENAA Awards

Acknowledgment

On behalf of the Board, I would like to thank our valuable customers for their patronage and confidence reposed in the Bank. I thank the shareholders for the continuous support and the Bank's staff and management for the good performance during the period.

The Board of Directors also thanks the Central Bank of Oman and the Capital Market Authority for their valuable guidance to the local banking sector and the listed companies

Finally, the Board of Directors and all staff of the Bank would like to express our most sincere gratitude to His Majesty Sultan Qaboos Bin Said for his wise leadership and generous support to the private sector.

Eng. Abdul Hafidh Salim Rajab Al-Aujaili Chairman

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

		Unaudited 31 March 2019	Unaudited 31 March 2018	Audited 31 December 2018
	Notes	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Assets	_			
Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman	5	325,683	246,320	301,505
Loans, advances and financing to banks	6	479,188	325,119	329,059
Loans and advances (Conventional)	7	2,708,291	2,843,341	2,761,760
Islamic financing receivables	7	401,839	377,228	397,084
Investment securities	8	349,830	295,029	304,332
Intangible asset	9	695	1,092	794
Property and equipment	10	16,135	10,412	14,917
Other assets		113,533	103,416	104,039
Total assets		4,395,194	4,201,957	4,213,490
Liabilities				
Due to banks	11	451,097	216,549	368,983
Deposits from customers (Conventional)	12	2,693,850	2,781,525	2,571,119
Islamic customers deposits Other liabilities	12	325,144	376,177 182,450	353,385
Subordinated loans	13	183,076 63,875	63,875	157,966 63,875
	15			
Total liabilities		3,717,042	3,620,576	3,515,328
Shareholders' equity				
Share capital		299,635	243,849	280,033
Share premium		95,656	77,564	95,656
Legal reserve		55,878	50,254	55,878
Special reserve Special reserve –restructured loans		18,488 1,281	18,488 1,281	18,488 1,281
Special impairment reserve IFRS 9		1,201	10,879	4,562
Special revaluation reserve investment		(709)	(709)	(709)
IFRS 9			. ,	х ,
Subordinated loan reserve		30,100	42,325	30,100
Investment revaluation reserve		(1,732)	(72)	(1,789)
Retained earnings		24,055	22,022	59,162
Total equity attributable to the equity holders of the Bank		522,652	465,881	542,662
Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities		155,500	115,500	155,500
Total equity		678,152	581,381	698,162
Total liabilities and equity		4,395,194	4,201,957	4,213,490
Net assets per share (Rials Omani)	15	0.174	0.191	0.194
Contingent liabilities	19	985,469	1,025,208	1,010,814

The interim condensed financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors and signed on their behalf by:

Eng. Abdul Hafidh Salim Rajab Al-Aujaili Chairman Abdul Hakeem Omar Al Ojaili Chief Executive Officer

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	Notes	Unaudited 31 March 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 31 March 2018 RO'000
Interest income Interest expense		43,513 (20,145)	42,153 (20,380)
Net interest income	16	23,368	21,773
Income from islamic financing Unrestricted investment account holders' share of profit		5,655 (3,089)	5,301 (2,936)
Net income from islamic financing activities		2,566	2,365
Fees and commission income Fees and commission expense		4,563 (1,037)	5,193 (1,046)
Net fees and commission income		3,526	4,147
Other income		4,855	4,777
Operating income		34,315	33,062
Staff and administrative costs Depreciation		(15,920) (1,111)	(15,623) (879)
Operating expenses		(17,031)	(16,502)
Profit from operations Provision for loan impairment Recoveries from allowance for loan impairment Bad debts written-off	7a	17,284 (4,377) 1,896 (1)	16,560 (1,708) 1,612 (2)
Profit from operations after provision Income tax expense		14,802 (2,195)	16,462 (2,870)
Profit for the period		12,607	13,592
For the Three Month Period ended 31 st March			
Other comprehensive income: Items that will not be reclassified to P&L:: Net changes in fair value reserve (equity instrument) Items that are or may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:		(1,789) -	(579) -
Net changes of fair value through other comprehensive income Reclassification adjustment on sale of available for sale financial assets		57	-
Other comprehensive income for the period		(1,732)	(579)
Total comprehensive income for the period		10,875	13,013
Earnings per share attributable to equity holders of the Bank (basic and diluted) (Rials Omani) (restated for 31 March 2018)	17	0.005	0.006

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these interim condensed financial statement

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

-	Notes	Share capital	Share premium	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Special reserve restructure Ioan	Special impairment reserve IFRS9	Special revaluati on reserve IFRS9	Subordinated Ioans reserve	Investment revaluation reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Perpetual Tier 1 capital securities	Total equity
		RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Balances as at 1 January 2019		280,033	95,656	55,878	18,488	1,281	4,562	(709)	30,100	(1,789)	59,162	542,662	155,500	698,162
Other comprehensive income														
for the period Net changes of fair value through		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,607	12,607	-	12,607
other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	57	-	57
Total comprehensive income for the period			-	-	-	-	-	-		57	12,607	12,664	-	12,664
Transfer to IFRS 9 ECL		-	-	-	-	-	(4,562)	-	-	-	-	(4,562)	-	(4,562)
Additional Tier 1 coupon		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(109)	(109)	-	(109)
Transactions with owners recorded directly in equity	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(28,003)	(28,003)	-	-
Dividend for 2018	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(20,003)	(20,003)	-	(28,003)
Bonus shares issued for 2018	14	19,602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(19,602)	-	-	-
Balances as at 31 March 2019 (Unaudited)		299,635	95,656	55,878	18,488	1,281	_	(709)	30,100	(1,732)	24,055	522,652	155,500	678,152

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 March 2019 (CONTINUED)

	Notes	Share capital	Share premium	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Special reserve restructure loan	Special impairment reserve IFRS9	Fair value reserve IFRS9	Subordinat ed Ioans reserve	Investment revaluatio n reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Perpetual Tier 1 capital securities	Total equity
		RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Balances as at 1 January		225,786	77,564	50,254	18,488	1,281	-	-	42,325	507	55,302	471,507	115,500	587,007
2018														
Changes on initial application of IFRS 9			-	-	-	-	8,455	(709)	-	-	709	8,455	-	8,455
Restated balance on 1 January 2018 Profit for the period		225,786 -	77,564 -	50,254 -	18,488 -	1,281 -	8,455 -	(709) -	42,325 -	507 -	56,011 13,592	479,962 13,592	115,500 -	595,462 13,592
Other comprehensive income for the period Net changes of fair value through other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	(579)		(579)	-	(579)
Total comprehensive income for the period			-			-	-	-	-	(579)	13,592	13,013	-	13,013
Transfer to Special impairment reserve IFRS9 Transactions with owners		-	-	-	-	-	2,424	:		-	(2,424)	-	-	-
recorded directly in equity Dividend for 2017 Bonus shares issued for 2017	14 14	- 18,063	-	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	(27,094) (18,063)	(27,094) -	:	(27,094) -
Balances as at 31 March 2018		243,849	77,564	50,254	18,488	1,281	10,879	(709)	42,325	(72)	22,022	465,881	115,500	581,381

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 March 2019 (CONTINUED)

		Attributable to equity holders of Bank											
		apital Share premium	0	Special reserve	Special reserve restructured loan	IFRS 9	Special revaluatio n reserve IFRS 9	Subordinated loans reserve	Investment revaluation reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Perpetual Tier 1 capital securities	Total equity
	R	0'000 RO'000) RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Balances as at 1 January 2018	22	5,786 77,564	50,254	18,488	1,281	-	-	42,325	507	55,302	471,507	115,500	587,007
Adjustment on initial application of IFRS 9, net of tax				-	-	3,527	(709)	-	-	709	3,527	-	3,527
Restated balance on 1 January 2018	22	5,786 77,564	50,254	18,488	1,281	3,527	(709)	42,325	507	56,011	475,034	115,500	590,534
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period:				-	-	-	-	-	-	50,281	50,281	-	50,281
Net changes in fair value reserve													
 FVOCI equity instrument 				-	-	-	-	-	(759)	-	(759)	-	(759)
-FVOCI debt instruments				-	-	-	-	-	(1,537)	-	(1,537)	-	(1,537)
Total comprehensive income for the period				-	·			-	(2,296)	50,281	47,985		47,985
Transfer to special impairment reserve IFRS 9 Transfer to legal reserve Excess of receipts over right issue expenses Transfer to subordinated loan reserve			- 5,028 - 596 	- - -	-	1,035 - - -	- - -	- - 12,775	- - -	(1,035) (5,028) - (12,775)	- - 596 -	- - -	- - 596 -
Transfer to retained earnings				-	-	-	-	(25,000)	-	25,000	-	-	-
Perpetual Tier 1 capital securities: -Proceeds from issuance -Issuance cost -Payment towards perpetual additional Tier 1 coupon			 		-	-	- -	- -	- - -	(223) (7,912)	- (223) (7,912)	40,000 - -	40,000 (223) (7,912)
Transactions with owners recorded directly in equity Issue of right shares Dividend for 2017 Bonus shares issued for 2017	14	5,184 18,092 3,063	2 - 	- - -	- - -	- -	- -	:	- - -	- (27,094) (18,063)	54,276 (27,094) -	:	54,276 (27,094) -
Balances as at 31 December 2018	28	95,656	55,878	18,488	1,281	4,562	(709)	30,100	(1,789)	59,162	542,662	155,500	698,162

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Unaudited 31 March 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 31 March 2018 RO'000
Profit for the year before taxation	14,802	16,462
Adjustment for: Depreciation and amortisation Net impairment on financial instruments End of service benefits provision for the year	1,211 2,482 (21)	979 98 165
Operating profit before working capital changes	18,474	17,704
Change in working capital: Increase in due to banks Increase in due from banks Increase in loans & advances and financing Net movement in Investment securities (Increase) / Decrease in other assets Increase in customer deposits Increase in other liabilities	75,053 (224,706) 41,671 (45,441) (9,494) 94,490 30,622	(171,557) 33,949 36,661 (4,753) (33,864) 89,293 72,222
Cash used in operations Taxes paid End of service benefits paid	(37,805) (7,679) (7)	21,951 (7,359) (125)
Net cash (used in) / from operating activities	(27,017)	32,171
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of property and equipment Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	(2,330) -	(1,768) -
Net cash used in investing activities	(2,330)	(1,768)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES (Repayment) / proceeds from subordinated debt Dividend paid AT1 Coupon Paid	- (28,003) (109)	(25,000) (27,094) -
Net cash from financing activities	(28,112)	(52,094)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	(57,459) 427,455	(21,691) 414,879
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March	369,996	393,188
Cash and cash equivalent comprises of: Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman Capital deposit with Central Bank of Oman Due from banks Due to banks	325,683 (500) 52,341 (7,528) 369,996	246,320 (500) 148,317 (949) 393,188

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

Reconciliation of liabilities and equity arising from financing activities:

	Unaudited 31 March 2019 RO'00 0	Unaudited 31 March 2018 RO'000
Subordinated loan Balance at beginning of the period	63,875	88,875
Cash flows		(25,000)
Balance at end of the period	63,875	63,875
Retained earnings		
Balance at beginning of the period	59,162	55,302
Changes on initial application of IFRS 9	-	709
Profit for the period	12,607	13,592
Transfer to legal reserve	-	-
Transfer to Subordinate reserve		
Transfer from Subordinate to retained earning	- (100)	-
Additional Tier 1 coupon Perpetual tier 1 capital securities issuance cost	(109)	-
Transfer to special reserve (IFRS 9)	_	(2,424)
Transfer to special reserve restructure	-	(∠,+∠+) -
Bonus shares issued	(19,602)	(18,063)
Dividend transfer	(28,003)	(27,094)
Balance at end of the period	24,055	22,022

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

1. LEGAL STATUS AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Bank Dhofar SAOG (the "Bank") is incorporated in the Sultanate of Oman as a public joint stock company and is principally engaged in corporate, retail and investment banking activities through a network of 71 branches (31 March 2018: 70 branches) which comprises of 10 Islamic branches (31 March 2018: 10 Islamic branches) and 61 conventional branches (31 March 2018: 60 conventional branches). The Bank's Islamic Banking Window, Maisarah Islamic Banking Services has an allocated capital of RO 55 million from the core paid up capital of the shareholders. The Bank has a primary listing on the Muscat Securities Market ("MSM") and the Bank's Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities are listed on Euronext Dublin (Irish Stock Exchange). The principal place of business is the Head Office, Capital Business District ("CBD"), Muscat, Sultanate of Oman.

The Bank employed 1,603 employees as of 31 March 2019 (31 March 2018: 1,505 employees).

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Statement of compliance and basis of accounting

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements for the three month period ended 31 March 2019 of the Bank are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting', applicable regulations of the Central Bank of Oman (CBO) and the disclosure requirements set out in the Rules and Disclosure and Proformas issued by the Capital Market Authority (CMA).

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting, and should be read in conjunction with the Bank's last annual financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018 ('the last annual financial statements'). They do not include all the information required for a complete set of IFRS financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Bank's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements.

2.2 Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the Bank's financial statements are measured using Rial Omani which is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Bank operates, rounded off to the nearest thousand.

2.3 Use of estimates and judgments

In preparing these interim condensed financial statements, management has made judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgments made by management in applying the Bank's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018, except for new significant judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty related to the application of IFRS 16, which is described in Note 3.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

3 Changes in significant accounting policies

Except as described below, the accounting policies applied in these unaudited interim condensed financial statements are same as those applied in the Bank's financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The changes in accounting policies are also expected to be reflected in the Bank's financial statements as at and for the year ending 31 December 2018.

The Bank has initially adopted IFRS 16 Leases from 1 January 2019. A number of other new standards are effective from 1 January 2019 but they do not have a material effect on the Bank's financial statements.

IFRS 16 Leases

A contract is, or contains, a lease if it conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. The control is conveyed where the customer has both the right to direct the identified asset's use and to obtain substantially all the economic benefits from that use. An asset is typically identified by being explicitly specified in a contract, but an asset can also be identified by being implicitly specified at the time it is made available for use by the customer. However, where a supplier has a substantive right of substitution throughout the period of use, a customer does not have a right to use an identified asset. A supplier's right of substitution is only considered substantive if the supplier has both the practical ability to substitute alternative assets throughout the period of use and they would economically benefit from substitution.

A capacity portion of an asset is still an identified asset if it is physically distinct (e.g. a floor of a building). A capacity or other portion of an asset that is not physically distinct (e.g. a capacity portion of a fibre optic cable) is not an identified asset, unless it represents substantially all the capacity such that the customer obtains substantially all the economic benefits from using the asset.

For a contract that contains a lease component and additional lease and non-lease components, such as the lease of an asset and the provision of a maintenance service, lessees shall allocate the consideration payable on the basis of the relative stand-alone prices, which shall be estimated if observable prices are not readily available. However, as a practical expedient, a lessee may elect, by class of underlying asset, not to separate non-lease components from lease components and instead account for all components as a lease.

Scope:

IFRS 16 should be applied to all leases (*which are applicable to the bank*) except the following:

- 1.Licenses of intellectual property granted by a lessor within the scope of IFRS 15 *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*; and
- 2. Rights held by a lessee under licensing agreements within the scope of IAS 38 *Intangible Assets* for such items as patents and copyrights.

Recognition exemptions:

The bank may elect to account for lease payments as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term or another systematic basis for the following two types of leases:

- 1.Leases with a lease term of **12 months or less** and containing no purchase options this election is made by class of underlying asset; and
- 2.Leases where the underlying asset has **a low value** when new (such as personal computers or small items of office furniture) this election can be made on a lease-by-lease basis.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

Identifying a Lease:

At inception of a contract, the bank is required to assess whether the contract is, or contains, a lease. The contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

Key aspects of identifying the asset is as follow:

1. The asset that is the subject of a lease must be specifically identified; and

2. The lease must convey the right to control the use of that identified asset for the period of time.

Substantive substitution right:

The bank is not considered to have a right to use an identified asset (and, therefore, the contract is not a lease) if the provider of asset (Landlord, Supplier) has a substantive right to substitute the asset throughout the period of use.

The supplier's right to substitute an asset is substantive only if both of the following conditions are met:

- 1. The supplier has the practical ability to substitute alternative assets throughout the period of time (i.e. the bank cannot prevent the supplier from substituting the asset); and
- 2. The supplier would benefit economically from exercising its right to substitute the asset.

Separating components of a contract:

For a contract that contains a lease component and

, such as the lease of an asset and the provision of a maintenance service, the bank (lessee) shall allocate the consideration payable on the basis of the relative stand-alone prices.

As a **practical expedient**, a lessee may elect, by class of underlying asset, not to separate non-lease components from lease components and instead account for all components as a lease.

The Bank also has other leases such as for to supply installation & maintenance of specific Cash Counting Machine (CCM) where such CCMs are identified in the contract, and may only be substituted if a machine is irreparable or it is commercially not viable to repair. Another example would be the lease for the supply installation & maintenance of multifunctional printer devices, where specific devices are identified in the contract and cannot be substituted. In both such cases, the bank retains substantially all of the capacity of printer devices during the contract period. However, since the value of such commitments are considered low, the Bank may elect to exempt such types of leases from recognition as right of use assets on the basis of immateriality.

Assessment

The Bank currently maintains lease agreements primarily for its offices, branches and teller machines (ATMs, CDMs, FFMs) premises. Based on the contractual relationship committed by the Bank as on 31 December 2018, the Bank has assessed the potential impact of IFRS 16 and has performed an initial quantification of the existing obligations and for arriving at relevant disclosures in the financial statements. All leases with a total tenor of less than one year are not considered.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

Impact Assessment

The Bank has been recognizing applicable leases as prepayment and subsequently amortizes it over the tenor of the actual amounts paid. This, obviously, does not include the complete lease term committed by the Bank.

Impact in Balance Sheet

Under IFRS 16, the Bank will require to recognize the applicable leases at its' net present value as Assets ('Right of Use of Asset') as well as a Liability ('Lease Liability').

Impact in Statement of Income

As per IAS 17, the leases were recognized by the Bank as operating costs. Subsequently, under IFRS 16, the leases will no longer be reconciled as operating costs and instead carry expense as depreciation of the assets recognized and finance cost for the liability incurred in this respect.

Impact in Risk Weighted Assets & Capital Adequacy Ratio

The capitalization of the leases is not considered as risk weighted assets (RWA) and will not have an impact on the Bank's Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) since the assets are offset by the lease liability recognized.

4 Standards issued but not yet effective

A number of other new standards and amendments to standards may be in effect for annual periods beginning on or after 31 March 2019, where earlier application is permitted; however, the Bank has not early adopted them in preparing these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

5. Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	31 March	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Cash in hand	33,936	26,023	31,422
Balances with the Central Bank of Oman	196,267	182,567	126,863
Placements with Central Bank of Oman	95,480	37,730	143,220
	325,683	246,320	301,505

At 31 March 2019 cash and balances with Central bank of Oman included balances with the Central Bank of Oman amounting to RO 500,000 (31 March 2018- RO 500,000 and 31 December 2018 – RO 500,000) as minimum reserve requirements. These funds are not available for the Bank's daily business.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

6. Loans, advances and financing to banks

o. Loans, advances and mancing to banks			
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	31 March	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Syndicated loans to other banks	105,954	57,173	81,104
Placements with other banks	363,684	262,856	230,060
Current clearing accounts	11,166	5,962	18,732
	480,804	325,991	329,896
Less: impairment allowance (collective)	(1,616)	(872)	(837)
Net loans, advances and financing	479,188	325,119	329,059

At 31 March 2019 No placement with any bank's individually represented 20% or more of the Bank's placements and (31 March 2018: Nil) and 31st December 2018 – one local bank).

7. Loans, advances and financing (Conventional Banking)

	Unaudited 31 March 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 31 March 2018 RO'000	Audited 31 December 2018 RO'000
Overdrafts	179,575	174,179	165,880
Loans	2,493,270	2,588,110	2,547,049
Loans against trust receipts	96,388	119,650	99,393
Bills discounted	69,621	71,574	70,969
Advances against credit cards	9,004	8,637	8,921
Gross Loans, advances and financing Less: Impairment allowance including reserved	2,847,858	2,962,150	2,892,212
interest	(139,567)	(118,809)	(130,452)
Net loans and advances to customers	2,708,291	2,843,341	2,761,760

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Details of Islamic Banking Window Financing	Unaudited 31 March 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 31 March 2018 RO'000	Audited 31 December 2018 RO'000
Housing finance Corporate finance Consumer finance	158,955 236,734 11,148	151,515 220,695 9,304	158,610 232,301 10,822
Less: Impairment allowance	406,837 (4,998)	381,514 (4,286)	401,733 (4,649)
Net financing to customers	401,839	377,228	397,084
The movement in the impairment allowance is analysed below:	Unaudited 31 March 2019	Unaudited 31 March 2018	Audited 31 December 2018
(a) Allowance for loan impairment			
Balance at beginning of the period / year IFRS 9 transition impact	79,308	73,710	90,740 (16,370)
Allowance made during the period Released to the statement of comprehensive income	8,815	1,730	11,320
during the period / year Written off during the period / year	(1,896) (3)	(1,612)	(6,354) (28)
Balance at the end of the period / year	86,224	73,826	79,308
(b) Reserved interest Balance at beginning of the period / year Reserved during the period / year Released to the statement of comprehensive income	55,793 3,288	47,212 2,352	47,212 10,146
during the period / year Written-off during the period / year	(642) (98)	(287) (8)	(1,398) (167)
Balance at the end of the period / year	58,341	49,269	55,793
Total impairment allowance	144,565	123,095	135,101

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

In accordance with CBO circular BM 1149 Banks should continue to maintain and update the risk classification (i.e. standard, special mention, substandard, etc.) of accounts as per the extent of CBO norms, including those on restructuring of loans accounts for regulatory reporting purposes.

Comparison of provision held as per IFRS 9 and required as per CBO norms

Disclosure requirements containing the risk classification –wise gross and net amount outstanding, provision required as per CBO norms, allowance made as per IFRS 9, interest recognized as per IFRS 9 and reserve interest required as per CBO are given below based on CBO circular BM 1149 as on 31 March 2019.

							(Am	ounts in RO '0	00)
Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classifica tion as per IFRS 9	Gross Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4) - (5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
Standard	Stage 1 Stage 2	2,447,676 413,465	30,088 5,109	13,662 7,523	16,426 (2,414)	2,417,588 408,356	2,434,014 405,942	-	-
Subtotal	Stage 3	2,861,141	- 35,197	- 21,185	- 14,012	2,825,944	2,839,956	-	<u> </u>
oustotal		2,001,141	00,101	21,100	14,012	2,020,044	2,000,000		
	Stage 1	117	1	-	1	116	117	-	-
Special Mention	Stage 2 Stage 3	249,998	3,109	16,368	(13,259)	246,889	233,630	-	-
Subtotal	Stage S	250,115	3,110	- 16,368	(13,258)	247,005	233,747	-	-
Substandard	Stage 1 Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
oubolandara	Stage 3	25,511	7,313	9,158	(1,845)	17,555	16,353	-	643
Subtotal		25,511	7,313	9,158	(1,845)	17,555	16,353	-	643
Doubtful	Stage 1 Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Doubtiui	Stage 3	7,887	3,272	3,076	- 196	4,009	4,811	-	606
Subtotal	Ū	7,887	3,272	3,076	196	4,009	4,811	-	606
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Loss	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Stage 3	110,041	48,898	36,437	12,461	4,051	73,604		57,092
Subtotal Total loans and		110,041	48,898	36,437	12,461	4,051	73,604	-	57,092
advances		3,254,695	97,790	86,224	11,566	3,098,564	3,168,471	-	58,341
Other items not	Stage 1	2,035,521	530	6,510	(5,980)	2,034,991	2,029,011	-	-
covered under CBO circular BM	Stage 2	395,669	-	8,551	(8,551)	395,669	387,118	-	-
977 and related instructions	Stage 3	4,345	-	-	-	4,345	4,345	-	-
Subtotal		2,435,535	530	15,061	(14,531)	2,435,005	2,420,474	-	-
		4 400 04 5		00 475	40.47	4 450 655			
T. () (04 M	Stage 1	4,483,314	30,619	20,172	10,447	4,452,695	4,463,142	-	-
Total (31 March 2019)	Stage 2 Stage 3	1,059,132 147,784	8,218 59,483	32,442 48,671	(24,224) 10,812	1,050,914 29,960	1,026,690 99,113	-	- 58,341
	Total	5,690,230	98,320	101,285	(2,965)	5,533,569	5,588,945		58,341
		,, ,	,	- , ,-	() /	-,,	-,,-		,

* Net of provision and reserve interest as per CBO norms

Other items disclosed above includes exposure outstanding and respective provisions held against due from banks, investments, other assets, loan commitments and financial guarantees.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Restructured loans

	ou louilo							(Amounts	in RO '000)
Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Carrying Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Carrying Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Carrying Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
Classified as	Stage 1	5,302	53	240	(187)	5,249	5,062	-	-
performing	Stage 2 Stage 3	43,788	403	2,347	(1,944)	43,385	41,441		-
Subtotal	Stage 5	49,090	456	2,587	(2,131)	48,634	46,503	-	-
Classified as	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
non-	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
performing	Stage 3	4,324	2,529	1,680	849	837	2,644	-	958
Sub total	-	4,324	2,529	1,680	849	837	2,644	-	958
	Stage 1	5,302	53	240	(187)	5,249	5,062		-
Total (31	Stage 2	43,788	403	2,347	(1,944)	43,385	41,441	-	-
March 2019)	Stage 3	4,324	2,529	1,680	849	837	2,644	-	958
····,	Total	53,414	2,985	4,267	(1,282)	49,471	49,147	-	958

* Net of provision and reserve interest as per CBO norms

In accordance with Central Bank of Oman (CBO) circular BM 1149, the mandatory regulatory impairment reserve is created when the provisions and reserve interest required as per CBO norms exceeds the impairment allowance as per IFRS. The impairment reserve is a yearly appropriation from the net profit after tax. The regulatory impairment reserve will not be available for payment of dividend or for inclusion in regulatory capital. Any subsequent utilisation of the impairment reserve would require prior approval of the CBO.

Interest is reserved by the Bank against loans and advances which are impaired.

Impairment charge and provisions held

	As per CBO Norms RO'000 -	As per IFRS 9 RO'000 2,481	Difference RO'000 (2,481)
Impairment loss charged to profit and loss account (net of recoveries) Provisions required as per CBO – BM 977/ held as per IFRS 9 (Note 1)	98,320	101,285	(2,965)
Gross NPL ratio Net NPL ratio	4.35% 0.75%	4.35% 1.11%	- (0.33%)

Gross NPL (Non-performing Loans) is 4.35% and Net NPL is 1.11% based on funded non-performing exposure over funded exposure (Net NPL exclude interest reserve and ECL Provision).

Note 1 : Excluding Interest Reserve.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers as end of 31st December 2018 (continued)

Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classifica tion as per IFRS 9	Gross Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserv e interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
Standard	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	2,506,302 411,703 -	28,268 4,868 -	13,349 5,859 -	14,919 (991) -	2,478,034 406,637 -	2,492,953 405,844 -	:	- 198 -
Subtotal		2,918,005	33,136	19,208	13,928	2,884,671	2,898,797	-	198
Special Mention	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	78 254,563 	2 7,037 -	1 18,699 -	1 (11,662) -	76 247,526 -	77 235,864 -	-	-
Subtotal		254,641	7,039	18,700	(11,661)	247,602	235,941	-	
Substandard	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	- - 9,611	- - 2,515	- - 3,936	- - (1,421)	- - 6,748	- - 5,675	-	- - 348
Subtotal		9,611	2,515	3,936	(1,421)	6,748	5,675	-	348
Doubtful	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	7,835	3,159	2,952		4,017	4,883	-	659
Subtotal		7,835	3,159	2,952	207	4,017	4,883	-	659
Loss	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	- 103,853	- 45,104	- 34,512	- - 10,592	- 4,161	- - 69,341	-	- 54,588
Subtotal Total loans and advances		<u>103,853</u> 3,293,945	45,104 90,953	34,512 79,308	10,592 11,645	4,161 3,147,199	69,341 3,214,637		54,588 55,793
Other items not covered under CBO circular BM	Stage 1 Stage 2	1,923,599 375,270	493 -	5,857 8,456	(5,364) (8,456)	1,923,106 375,270	1,917,742 366,814	:	-
977 and related instructions	Stage 3	790	-	-	-	790	790	-	-
Subtotal		2,299,659	493	14,313	(13,820)	2,299,166	2,285,346	-	-
	Stage 1	4,429,979	28,763	19,207	9,556	4,401,216	4,410,772	-	-
Total (31 st December	Stage 2	1,041,536	11,905	33,014	(21,109)	1,029,433	1,008,522	-	198
2018)	Stage 3	122,089	50,778	41,400	9,378	15,716	80,689	-	55,595
	Total	5,593,604	91,446	93,621	(2,175)	5,446,365	5,499,983	-	55,793

* Net of provision and reserve interest as per CBO norms

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Restructured loans as end of 31st December 2018

RO'000

Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classificatio n as per IFRS 9	Gross Carrying Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Carrying Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Carrying Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4) - (5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
Classified as	Stage 1	5,356	53	269	(216)	5,303	5,087	-	-
performing	Stage 2 Stage 3	43,591 -	624 -	3,322	(2,698)	42,777	40,269	-	190 -
Subtotal		48,947	677	3,591	(2,914)	48,080	45,356	-	190
Classified as non-	Stage 1 Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
performing	Stage 3	4,542	2,446	1,718	728	1,177	2,824	-	919
Sub total	-	4,542	2,446	1,718	728	1,177	2,824	-	919
Total (31 st December 2018)	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	5,356 43,591 4,542	53 624 2,446	269 3,322 1,718	(216) (2,698) 728	5,303 42,777 1,177	5,087 40,269 2,824	- -	190 919
	Total	53,489	3,123	5,309	(2,186)	49,257	48,180	-	1,109

(Amounts in RO '000)

Restructuring activities include extended payment arrangements, approved external management plans, modification and deferral of payments. Restructuring policies and practices are based on indicators or criteria which, in the judgment of management, indicate that payment will most likely continue. These policies are kept under continuous review. Restructuring is most commonly applied to term loans, in particular customer finance loans.

Impairment charge and provisions held as end of 31st December 2018

	As per CBO Norms RO'000	As per IFRS 9 RO'000	Difference RO'000
Impairment loss charged to profit and loss account (net of recoveries)	-	6,650	(6,650)
Provisions required as per CBO – BM 977/ held as per IFRS 9 (Note 1)	91.446	93,621	(2,175)
Gross NPL ratio	3.68%	3.68%	(0.29%)
Net NPL ratio	0.45%	0.74%	

Gross NPL (Non-performing Loans) is 3.68% and Net NPL is 0.74% based on funded non-performing exposure over funded exposure (Net NPL exclude interest reserve and ECL Provision).

Note 1 : Excluding Interest Reserve.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities

The following table discloses the stage-wise gross exposure, impairment and net exposure of only those financial assets that are tested for impairment under IFRS 9 as at 31 March 2019: **RO'000**

Gross exposure	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Central Bank balances	95,480	-	-	95,480
Due from Banks	480,804	-	-	480,804
Sovereign	315,407	-	-	315,407
Investment Securities at amortized cost	917	-	-	917
Investment Securities at FVOCI	34,747	-	-	34,747
Loans and advances	2,447,793	663,463	143,439	3,254,695
Accrued profit	15,489	3,627	-	19,116
Total funded gross exposure	3,390,637	667,090	143,439	4,201,166
 Letters of credit/guarantee	757,998	223,126	4,345	985,469
Acceptances	62,724	16,443	-	79,167
Loan commitment / unutilised limits	271,955	152,473	-	424,428
Total non-funded gross exposure	1,092,677	392,042	4,345	1,489,064
Total gross exposure	4,483,314	1,059,132	147,784	5,690,230
= Impairment				
Central Bank balances	-	-	-	-
Due from Banks	1,616	-	-	1,616
Sovereign	-	-	-	-
Investment Securities at amortized cost	-	-	-	-
Investment Securities at FVOCI	271	-	-	271
Loans and advances	13,662	23,891	48,671	86,224
Accrued profit	69	111	-	180
Total funded impairment	15,618	24,002	48,671	88,291
 Letters of credit/guarantee	3,048	6,861	-	9,909
Acceptances	64	30	-	94
Loan commitment/unutilised limits	1,442	1,549	-	2,991
 Total non-funded impairment	4,554	8,440	-	12,994
 Total impairment	20,172	32,442	48,671	101,285
— Net exposure				
Central Bank balances	95,480	-	-	95,480
Due from Banks	479,188	-	-	479,188
Sovereign	315,407	-	-	315,407
Investment Securities at amortized Cost	917	-	-	917
Investment Securities at FVOCI	34,476	-	-	34,476
Loans and advances	2,434,131	639,572	94,768	3,168,471
Accrued Profit	15,420	3,516	-	18,936
Total funded net exposure	3,375,019	643,088	94,768	4,112,875
Letter of credit/guarantee	754,950	216,265	4,345	975,560
Acceptances	62,660	16,413	-	79,073
Loan commitment / unutilised limits	270,513	150,924	-	421,437
Total net non-funded exposure	1,088,123	383,602	4,345	1,476,070
Total net exposure	4,463,142	1,026,690	99,113	5,588,945

Gross exposure of loans and advances of RO 143,439 thousands under stage 3 includes reserved interest of RO 58,341 thousand. Accordingly, the principal outstanding of RO 85,098 was subject to ECL. The Total Exposure is base of IFRS9 Exposure as end of 31st March 2019

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	<i>RO'000</i> Total
Opening Palance and the summary 2010				
Opening Balance – as at 1 January 2019 - Due from banks	837			837
- Loans and advances to customers	13,350	- 29,743	- 41,400	837 84,493
	266	29,745	41,400	266
 Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) Loan commitments and financial guarantees 	3,258	6,722	-	9,980
- Acceptances	3,238 92	35	-	9,980 127
- Unutilised	1,343	1,596	-	2,939
- Interest accrued	1,545 61	103	-	2,959
	01	105	-	104
Total	19,207	38,199	41,400	98,806
Net transfer between stages				
- Loans and advances to customers	1,452	(2,371)	919	-
- Loan commitments and financial guarantees	(71)	71	-	-
Ŭ	(31)	31	-	-
Total	1,350	(2,269)	919	-
Charge for the Period (net)				
- Due from banks	779	-	-	779
- Loans and advances to customers	(1,140)	(3,481)	6,355	1,734
 Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) 	5	-	-	5
- Loan commitments and financial guarantees	(139)	68	-	(71)
- Acceptances	(28)	(5)	-	(33)
- Unutilised	130	(78)	-	52
- Interest accrued	8	8	-	16
Total	(385)	(3,488)	6,355	2,482
Written-off			(3)	(3)
Closing Balance – as at 31 March 2019				
- Due from banks	1,616	-	-	1,616
 Loans and advances to customers 	13,662	23,891	48,671	86,224
 Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) 	271	-	-	271
- Loan commitments and financial guarantees	3,048	6,861	-	9,909
- Acceptances	64	30	-	94
- Unutilised	1,442	1,549	-	2,991
- Interest accrued	69	111		180
Total net exposure	20,172	32,442	48,671	101,285

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities

The following table discloses the stage-wise gross exposure, impairment and net exposure of only those financial assets that are tested for impairment under IFRS 9 as at 31 December 2018:

Gross exposure Central Bank balances Due from Banks Sovereign Investment Securities at amortized cost Investment Securities at FVOCI Loans and advances Accrued profit	Stage 1 143,220 329,857 237,520 917 55,412 2,506,380 13,405 3,286,711	Stage 2 - - - - - 666,266 2,951	Stage 3 - - - - - -	Total 143,220 329,857 237,520 917
Due from Banks Sovereign Investment Securities at amortized cost Investment Securities at FVOCI Loans and advances	329,857 237,520 917 55,412 2,506,380 13,405			329,857 237,520 917
Sovereign Investment Securities at amortized cost Investment Securities at FVOCI Loans and advances	237,520 917 55,412 2,506,380 13,405			237,520 917
Investment Securities at amortized cost Investment Securities at FVOCI Loans and advances	917 55,412 2,506,380 13,405		-	917
Investment Securities at FVOCI Loans and advances	55,412 2,506,380 13,405		-	
Loans and advances	2,506,380 13,405		-	
	13,405			55,412
Accrued profit		2.051	121,299	3,293,945
	3,286,711	2,951	-	16,356
Total funded gross exposure		669,217	121,299	4,077,227
Letters of credit/guarantee	800,612	209,412	790	1,010,814
Acceptances	61,116	13,473	-	74,589
Loan commitment / unutilised limits	281,540	149,434	-	430,974
Total non-funded gross exposure	1,143,268	372,319	790	1,516,377
Total gross exposure	4,429,979	1,041,536	122,089	5,593,604
Impairment				
Central Bank balances	-	-	-	-
Due from Banks	837	-	-	837
Sovereign	-	-	-	
nvestment Securities at amortized cost	-	-	-	-
nvestment Securities at FVOCI	266	-	-	266
oans and advances	13,350	24,558	41,400	79,308
Accrued profit	61	103	-	164
Total funded impairment	14,514	24,661	41,400	80,575
etters of credit/guarantee	3,258	6,722	-	9,980
Acceptances	92	35	-	127
Loan commitment/unutilised limits	1,343	1,596	-	2,939
 Total non-funded impairment	4,693	8,353	-	13,046
Total impairment	19,207	33,014	41,400	93,621
Met exposure				
Central Bank balances	143,220	-	-	143,220
Due from Banks	329,020	-	-	329,020
Sovereign	237,520	-	-	237,520
nvestment Securities at amortized Cost	917	-	-	917
nvestment Securities at FVOCI	55,146	-	-	55,146
oans and advances	2,493,030	641,708	79,899	3,214,637
Accrued Profit	13,344	2,848	-	16,192
Total funded net exposure	3,272,197	644,556	79,899	3,996,652
etter of credit/guarantee	797,354	202,690	790	1,000,834
Acceptances	61,024	13,438	-	74,462
oan commitment / unutilised limits	280,197	147,838	-	428,035
Total net non-funded exposure	1,138,575	363,966	790	1,503,331
Total net exposure	4,410,772	1,008,522	80,689	5,499,983

Gross exposure of loans and advances of RO 121,299 thousands under stage 3 includes reserved interest of RO 55,793 thousand. Accordingly, the principal outstanding of RO 65,506 was subject to ECL.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7. Loans, advances and financing to customers (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

A. Classification of financial assets and financial liabilities

A. Classification of financial assets and		5		RO'000
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Opening Balance (Day 1 impact) – as at 1				
January 2018				
- Due from banks	804	100	-	904
 Loans and advances to customers 	15,672	21,335	37,363	74,370
 Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) 	67	-	-	67
- Loan commitments and financial guarantees	4,000	3,869	-	7,869
- Acceptances	23	77	-	100
- Unutilised	1,871	1,766	-	3,637
- Interest accrued	22	30	-	52
Total	22,459	27,177	37,363	86,999
Net transfer between stages				
- Loans and advances to customers	(2,827)	4,366	(1,539)	-
- Loan commitments and financial guarantees	(28)	28	-	-
Total	(2,855)	4,394	(1,539)	
Charge for the Period (net)			<u> </u>	
- Due from banks	33	(100)	-	(67)
- Loans and advances to customers	505	(1,143)	5,604	4,966
 Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt) 	199	-	-	199
- Loan commitments and financial guarantees	(714)	2,825	-	2,111
- Acceptances	69	(42)	-	27
- Unutilised	(528)	(170)	-	(698)
- Interest accrued	39	73	-	112
Total	(397)	1,443	5,604	6,650
Written-off	-	-	(28)	(28)
Closing Balance – as at 31 December 2018				
- Due from banks	837	-	-	837
- Loans and advances to customers	13,350	24,558	41,400	79,308
- Investment securities at FVOCI (Debt)	266	-	-	266
- Loan commitments and financial guarantees	3,258	6,722	-	9,980
- Acceptances	92	35	-	127
- Unutilised	1,343	1,596	-	2,939
- Interest accrued	61	103	-	164
Total net exposure	19,207	33,014	41,400	93,621

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

8. Investments securities

	Unaudited 31 March 2019	Unaudited 31 March 2018	Audited 31 December 2019
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Equity investments:			
Designated at FVTPL	1,759	2,466	1,882
Designated at FVOCI	3,727	4,610	4,118
Gross equity investments	5,486	7,076	6,000
Less: Impairment losses on investments			
Net equity investments	5,486	7,076	6,000
Debt investments:			
Designated at FVTPL	2,307	2,346	2,258
Measured at FVOCI	46,578	45,799	45,413
Measured at amortized cost	295,730	239,950	250,927
Gross debt investments	344,615	288,095	298,598
Total investment securities	350,101	295,171	304,598
Less: Impairment loss allowance	(271)	(142)	(266)
Total investment securities	349,830	295,029	304,332
	Unaudited 31 March 2019	Unaudited 31 March 2018	Audited 31 December 2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Investment securities designated as at FVTPL Investment securities measured at FVOCI Investment securities measured at amortised cost	4,066 50,034 295,730	4,812 50,267 239,950	4,140 49,265 250,927

349,830

295,029

304,332

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

8. Investment securities (continued)

8.2 Categories of investments by measurement

	Designated		Amortized	
As at 31 st March 2019 (Unaudited)	at FVTPL	FVOCI	cost	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Quoted Equities:				
Other services sector	-	1,052	-	1,052
Unit funds	157	-	-	157
Financial services sector	-	230	-	230
Industrial sector -		1,724		1,724
	157	3,006		3,163
Unquoted Equities:				
Local securities	-	721	-	721
Unit funds	1,602			1,602
	1,602	721		2,323
Gross Equity investments	1,759	3,727		5,486
Quoted Debt:				
Government Bonds, Sukuk and TB	-	13,586	295,730	309,316
Foreign Bonds	2,307	2,957	-	5,264
Local bonds and Sukuks		30,035		30,035
Gross debt investments	2,307	46,578	295,730	344,615
Total Investment Securities	4,066	50,305	295,730	350,101
	4,000	-	233,730	-
Less: Impairment losses on investments	-	(271)		(271)
	4,066	50,034	295,730	349,830

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

8. Investment securities (continued)

8. 2 Categories of investments by measurement

As at 31 st March 2018 (Unaudited)	Designated at FVTPL	FVOCI	Amortized cost	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Quoted Equities:				
Other services sector	-	1,562	-	1,562
Unit funds	214	-	-	214
Financial services sector	-	429	-	429
Industrial sector -		1,932		1,932
	214	3,923		4,137
Unquoted Equities:				
Local securities	-	687	-	687
Unit funds	2,252	-		2,252
	2,252	687	-	2,939
Gross Equity investments	2,466	4,610		7,076
Quoted Debt:				
Government Bonds and Sukuk & TB	-	12,762	239,950	252,712
Foreign Bonds	2,346	3,006	-	5,352
Local bonds and Sukuk		30,031		30,031
	2,346	45,799	239,950	288,095
Unquoted Debt				
Local Bonds		-		
	-	-	-	-
Gross Debt Investment	2,346	45,799	239,950	288,095
Total Investment Securities	4,812	50,409	239,950	295,171
Less: FRS 9 ECL Impairment losses on Investments	-	(142)	,	(142)
	4,812	50,267	239,950	295,029

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

8. Investment securities (continued)

8. 2 Categories of investments by measurement

As at 31 December 2018 (Audited)	Designated at FVTPL RO'000	FVOCI RO'000	Amortized cost RO'000	Total RO'000
Quoted Equities:				
Other services sector	-	1,170	-	1,170
Unit funds	220	-	-	220
Financial services sector	-	323	-	323
Industrial sector -		1,904		1,904
	220	3,397	-	3,617
Unquoted Equities:				
Local securities	-	721	-	721
Unit funds	1,662	-	-	1,662
	1,662	721	-	2,383
Gross Equity investments	1,882	4,118	-	6,000
Quoted Debt:				
Government Bonds and sukuk	-	12,570	250,010	262,580
Foreign Bonds	2,258	12,819	-	15,077
Local bonds and sukuks	-	20,024	917	20,941
Gross debt investments	2,258	45,413	250,927	298,598
Total Investment Securities	4,140	49,531	250,927	304,598
Less: Impairment losses on investments	-	(266)		(266)
	4,140	49,265	250,927	304,332

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

9. Intangible asset

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	31 March	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Goodwill net of impairment	695	1,092	794

Intangible asset represents goodwill which resulted from the acquisition of branches of the Commercial Bank of Oman in the year 2001 and merger with Majan International Bank in the year 2003. Goodwill is tested for impairment each year. An assessment has been made to establish projected future cash flows associated with the cash generating unit (CGU) by using discount rate equivalent to cost of funds of the Bank.

10. Property and equipment

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	31 March	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Conventional	14,873	9,042	13,608
Islamic window	1,262	1,370	1,309
	16,135	10,412	14,917

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

11. Due to banks

	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Payable on demand	443,569	215,600	368,516
	7,528	949	467
	451,097	216,549	368,983

At 31 March 2019, no borrowing with any banks represented 20% or more of the Bank's total inter-bank borrowings (31 March 2018 and 31 December 2018: one bank). The Bank has not had any defaults of principal, interest or other breaches during the period / year on its borrowed funds.

12. Deposits from customers (Conventional Banking)

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	31 March	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Current accounts	705,784	832,171	568,332
Savings accounts	458,246	452,964	456,011
Time deposits / certificate of deposits	1,513,871	1,480,787	1,531,677
Margin accounts	15,949	15,603	15,099
Islamic Customers Deposits	2,693,850	2,781,525	2,571,119
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	31 March	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Current accounts	49,458	100,035	54,008
Savings accounts	36,619	28,733	34,026
Time deposits	236,920	245,424	263,319
Margin accounts	2,147	1,985	2,032
	325,144	376,177	353,385

Consolidated Current accounts and time deposits include deposits from the Government of the Sultanate of Oman and its entities amounting to RO 1,306,451 thousand (31st March 2018 - RO 1,230,972 thousand, 31 December 2018 – RO 1,180,082 thousand)

13. Subordinated loan

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	31 March	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Subordinated Ioan - US Dollar	28,875	28,875	28,875
Subordinated Ioan - RO	35,000	35,000	35,000
	63,875	63,875	63,875

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

14. Share capital

The authorised share capital consists of 5,000,000,000 ordinary shares of RO 0.100 each (2018: 5,000,000,000,000 shares of RO 0.100 each).

The shareholders of the Bank in the annual general meeting held during March 2019 approved the issuance of 7% bonus shares comprising 196,022,991 shares of par value RO 0.100 each (2018: 180,628,618 shares of par value RO 0.100 each) and (2017 - 8%) (2018 – 10%) as cash dividend of the paid up share capital of the Bank amounting to RO 28,003 thousand for the year ended 31 December 2018 12%) (2017 – RO 27,094 thousand for the year ended 31 December 2017). (2017 – 12%). **Shareholders**

The following shareholders of the Bank own 10% or more of the Bank's share capital: -

	Unaudited 31st March 2019			udited Irch 2018	Audited 31st December 2018	
	No of shares	%	No of shares	%	No. of shares	%
Dhofar International Development and Investment Company SAOG	730,570,499	24.4%	682,776,167	28.0%	682,776,167	24.4%
Eng. Abdul Hafidh Salim Rajab Al Aujaili and his related Companies Civil Service Employees	702,668,218	23.5%	526,268,636	21.6%	653,699,269	23.3%
Pension Fund	312,697,108	10.4%	214,442,443	8.8%	289,825,834	10.3%
Total Others	1,745,935,825 1,250,415,611	58.3% 41.7%	1,423,487,246 1,014,999,094	58.4% 41.6%	1,626,301,270 1,174,027,175	58.0% 42.0%
	2,996,351,436	100%	2,438,486,340	100%	2,800,328,445	100%

The Bank's Islamic Banking Window, "Maisarah" Islamic Banking Services has an allocated capital of RO 55 million in respect of Islamic Banking Window from the core paid up capital of the Bank as of 31st March 2019.

Tier 1 USD Securities

On 27 May 2015, the Bank issued Perpetual Tier 1 USD Capital Securities (the "Tier 1 USD Securities"), amounting to USD 300,000 thousand. The Tier 1 USD Securities are listed on Irish Stock Exchange.

The Tier 1 USD Securities constitute direct, unconditional, subordinated and unsecured obligations of the Bank and are classified as equity in accordance with IAS 32: Financial Instruments – Classification. The Tier 1 USD Securities do not have a fixed or final maturity date. They are redeemable by the Bank at its discretion on 27 May 2020 (the "First Call Date") or on any interest payment date thereafter subject to the prior consent of the regulatory authority.

The Tier 1 USD Securities bear interest on their nominal amount from the issue date to the First Call Date at a fixed annual rate of 6.85%. Thereafter the interest rate will be reset at five year intervals. Interest will be payable semi-annually in arrears and treated as deduction from equity.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

Tier 1 RO Securities

On 27 December 2018, the Bank issued additional Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities (the "Tier 1 RO Securities"), amounting to RO 40,000 thousand. The Tier 1 RO Securities are listed on Muscat Securities Market.

The Tier 1 RO Securities constitute direct, unconditional, subordinated and unsecured obligations of the Bank and are classified as equity in accordance with IAS 32: Financial Instruments – Classification. The Tier 1 RO Securities do not have a fixed or final maturity date. They are redeemable by the Bank at its discretion on 27 December 2023 (the "First Call Date") or on any interest payment date thereafter subject to the prior consent of the regulatory authority.

The Tier 1 RO Securities bear interest on their nominal amount from the issue date to the First Call Date at a fixed annual rate of 7.50%. Thereafter the interest rate will be reset at five year intervals. Interest is payable semi-annually in arrears and treated as deduction from equity

The Bank at its sole discretion may elect not to distribute interest on both perpetual Tier 1 capital securities and this is not considered an event of default. If the Bank does not pay interest on the Tier 1 USD Securities and/or Tier 1 RO Securities, on a scheduled interest payment date (for whatever reason), then the Bank must not make any other distribution or payment on or with respect to its ordinary shares or any of its Other Common Equity Tier 1 Instruments or securities, ranking junior to or pari passu with the Tier 1 USD Securities and Tier 1 RO Securities unless and until it has paid one interest payment in full on the Tier 1 USD Securities and Tier 1 RO Securities. The Tier 1 USD Securities and Tier 1 RO Securities also allow the Bank to write-down (in whole or in part) any amounts due to the holders of the Securities in certain circumstances.

These securities form part of Tier 1 Capital of the Bank and comply with Basel-3 and Central Bank of Oman regulations (BM 1114).

15. Net assets per share

Net assets per share are calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to equity holders of the bank at the period / year end by the number of shares outstanding at period / year end as follows:

	Unaudited 31 March 2019	Unaudited 31 March 2018	Audited 31 December 2018
Net assets (RO'000)	522,652	465,881	542,662
Number of shares outstanding at the end of the period / year	2,996,351,436	2,438,486,340	2,800,328,445
Net assets per share (RO)	0.174	0.191	0. 194

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

16. Net interest income

	Unaudited	Unaudited
	31 March	31 March
	2019	2018
	RO'000	RO'000
Loans, advances and financing to customers	39,134	39,933
Debt investments	175	148
Money market placements	4,191	2,066
Others	13	6
Total interest income	43,513	42,153
Deposits from customers	(18,187)	(18,130)
Money market deposits	(1,958)	(2,250)
Total interest expense	(20,145)	(20,380)
Net interest income	23,368	21,773

17. Earnings per share (basic and diluted)

The calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share is based on profit for the three-month period ended 31st March 2019 attributable to ordinary shareholders as follows:

	Unaudited 31 March	Unaudited 31 March
	2019	2018
Profit for the period (RO)	12,607	13,592
Less : Additional Tier 1 Coupon	(109)	-
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the bank after coupon and issuance cost on Tier 1 capital securities	12,498	13,592
Number of shares outstanding during the period	2,634,509,331	2,367,359,207
	0.005	0.006
Earnings per share basic and diluted (RO)		

17. Earnings per share (basic and diluted) (continued)

Earnings per share (basic and diluted) have been derived by dividing the profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the bank after coupon on Tier I capital securities by the number of shares outstanding. As there are no dilutive potential shares issued by Bank, the diluted earnings per share is identical to the basic earnings per share.

For the purpose of earning per share calculation, the Bank has restated the previous year weighted average number of shares outstanding to include the 7% bonus shares of 196,022,991 shares issued in the first quarter of 2019.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

18. Related parties transactions

In the ordinary course of business, the Bank conducts transactions with certain of its Directors, shareholders and companies over which they are able to exert significant influence. The aggregate amounts of balances with such related parties are as follows:

	Unaudited 31 March 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 31 March 2018 RO'000	Audited 31 December 2018 RO'000
Loans, advances and financing			
Directors and shareholders holding 10% or more interest			
in the Bank	31,966	35,416	35,993
Other related parties	26,932	18,277	26,055
	58,898	53,693	62,048
Subordinated loans Directors and shareholders holding 10% or more interest			
in the Bank	23,663	23,663	23,663
Other related parties	19,775	19,775	19,775
	43,438	43,438	43,438
Deposits and other accounts			
Directors and shareholders holding 10% or more interest			
in the Bank	144,552	288,799	143,240
Other related parties	186,065	144,306	161,701
	330,617	433,105	304,941
Contingent liabilities and commitments			
Directors and shareholders holding 10% or more interest			
in the Bank	193	314	562
Other related parties	6,686	3,260	6,203
	6,879	3,574	6,765
Remuneration paid to Directors			
Chairman			
 remuneration paid 	16	15	16
 sitting fees paid 	5	5	10
Other Directors	400	4.07	100
- remuneration paid	108	107	108
 sitting fees paid 	30	25	66
	159	152	200
Other transactions Rental payment to related parties	134	117	486
Other transactions	39	14	81
Remuneration and fees paid to Sharia' Board of Islamic Banking Window	36	35	43

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

18. Related parties transactions (continued)

The details of senior member borrowings as per the guidance available in regulatory requirements of Central Bank of Oman are set out as follows:

Senior member of the bank

	Unaudited 31 March 2019 RO'000	Unaudited 31 March 2018 RO'000	Audited 31 December 2018 RO'000
Total exposure: Direct	63,964	58,863	67,434
Indirect	6,879	3,608	6,764
	70,843	62,471	74,198
Number of members	47	30	44

19. Contingent liabilities

Letters of credit and guarantees for which there are corresponding customer liabilities:

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	31 March	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018	2018
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Letters of credit	104,096	105,095	91,920
Guarantees and performance bonds	881,373	920,113	918,894
	985,469	1,025,208	1,010,814

20. Disaggregation of net fees and commission income

As of 31 March 2019	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investment banking RO'000	Total RO'000
Transactional services	933	945	19	1,896
Trade services	-	1,539	231	1,770
Syndication and other financing related services	241	452	40	733
Advisory and asset management services	-	55	57	112
Net fee and commission income	1,174	2,991	347	4,512

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

20. Disaggregation of net fees and commission income

As of 31 March 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investment banking RO'000	Total RO'000
Transactional services	923	890	269	2,082
Trade services	-	1,590	200	1,790
Syndication and other financing related services	380	233	79	691
Advisory and asset management services	-	135	328	463
Net fee and commission income	1,303	2,848	875	5,026

20. Disaggregation of net fees and commission income

As of 31 st December 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investment banking RO'000	Total RO'000
Transactional services	3,506	4,141	108	7,755
Trade services	-	6,446	146	6,592
Syndication and other financing related services	1,232	1,908	168	3,308
Advisory and asset management services		474	354	828
Net fee and commission income	4,738	12,969	776	18,483

The total of RO 18,483 thousands includes service charges income of RO 2,879 thousand included under other income as miscellaneous income.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

21. Risk Management

The interim disclosures prepared as per guidance available in regulatory requirements of the Central Bank of Oman are set out as follows:

(iii) Credit Risk

Customer concentrations

		Assets			Liabilities	
	Gross loans and	Gross Loans,	Investment	Deposits from	Due to banks	Contingent liabilities
	financing to banks	advances and financing to	Securities	customers		
	RO'000	customers RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
31 March 2019						
Personal	-	1,347,723	-	623,015	-	168
Corporate Government	480,804 -	1,629,039 277,933	40,783 309,318	1,089,528 1,306,451	451,097 -	966,883 18,418
	480,804	3,254,695	350,101	3,018,994	451,097	985,469
31 March 2018						
Personal	-	1,446,600	42,459	609,747	-	187
Corporate	325,991	1,657,125	-	1,316,983	216,549	1,014,012
Government		239,939	252,712	1,230,972		11,009
	325,991	3,343,664	295,171	3,157,702	216,549	1,025,208
31 December 2018						
Personal	-	1,375,140	-	625,887	-	174
Corporate	329,896	1,650,688	48,101	1,118,535	368,983	999,970
Government	-	268,117	256,497	1,180,082	-	10,670
	329,896	3,293,945	304,598	2,924,504	368,983	1,010,814

22. Capital risk management

The Bank manages its capital to ensure that it will be able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to shareholders within acceptable risk return framework. The Bank's overall strategy remains unchanged from prior year.

The capital base of the Bank consists of debt, which includes borrowings and equity attributable to shareholders of the Bank

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

Capital adequacy

The ratio of equity to risk weighted assets, as formulated by the Basel II and Basel III, for three month period ended 31st March 2019 is 17.04% (31st March 2018 – 14.03%, 31 December 2018 – 17.33%).

Capital structure	Unaudited 31 March 2019	Unaudited 31 March 2018	Audited 31 December 2018
Common Equity Tier (CET) I/ TIER I CAPITAL Paid up capital Legal reserve Share premium Special reserve Subordinated bonds and loan reserve Retained earnings Proposed bonus shares CET I/Tier I Capital Additional Tier I regulatory adjustments: Deferred tax Assets Goodwill Special revaluation reserve investment IFRS9 Negative investment revaluation reserve	RO'000 299,635 55,878 95,656 18,488 30,100 11,448 	RO'000 243,849 50,254 77,564 18,488 42,325 8,430 - 440,910 (62) (1,092) (709) (448)	RO'000 280,033 55,878 95,656 18,488 30,100 11,557 19,602 511,314 (1,029) (794) - (2,271)
Total CET 1 capital	507,024	438,599	507,220
Additional Tier I capital (AT1)	<u>155,500</u>	<u>115,500</u>	<u>155,500</u>
Total Tier 1 Capital (T1=CET1+AT1) TIER II CAPITAL	<u>662,524</u>	<u>554,099</u>	<u>662,720</u>
Investment revaluation reserve Collective provision Subordinated Ioan	146 39,626 33,775	283 19,801 21,550	134 43,606 33,775
Total Tier II capital	73,547	41,634	77,515
Total eligible capital	736,071	595,733	740,235
Risk weighted assets Banking book Trading book Operational risk	3,957,678 103,415 258,086	3,914,895 87,373 243,793	3,936,646 75,779 258,086
Total	4,319,179	4,246,061	4,270,511
Total Tier 1 Capital (T1=CET1+AT1) Tier II capital Tier III capital	662,524 73,547	554,099 41,634 -	662,720 77,515 -
Total regulatory capital	736,071	595,733	740,235
Common Equity Tier 1 ratio	11.74%	10.33%	11.88%
Tier I capital ratio	15.34%	13.05%	15.52%
Total capital ratio	17.04%	14.03%	17.33%
			-

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

22. Fair value information

The fair values of all on and off-balance sheet financial instruments at reporting dates are considered by the Board and Management not to be materially different to their book values and the related details are set out below:

						RO'000
31 st March 2019	Notes	Designated as at FVTPL	FVOCI – debt instruments	FVOCI – equity instrument RO'000	Amortised cost	Total carrying amount
Cash and balances with CBO	5	-	-	-	325,683	325,683
Loans and advances to banks	6	-	-	-	479,188	479,188
Loans and advances to customers	7	-	-	-	3,110,130	3,110,130
Investment securities	8	4,066	46,307	3,727	295,730	349,830
Other assets		-	-	-	109,088	109,088
	=	4,066	46,307	3,727	4,319,819	4,373,919
Due to banks	11	-	-	-	451,097	451,097
Deposits from customers	12	-	-	-	3,018,994	3,018,994
Subordinated liabilities	13	-	-	-	63,875	63,875
Other liabilities		181	-	-	131,896	132,077
	-	181	-	-	3,665,862	3,666,043

Other liabilities includes RO 181 thousands of derivatives financial instruments mandatorily measured at FVPTL.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

23. Fair value information (continued)

As of 31 st March 2018	Notes	Designated as at FVTPL RO'000	FVOCI – debt instruments RO'000	FVOCI – equity instrument RO'000	Amortised cost	Total carrying amount RO'000
Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman Loan, advances and	5	-	-	-	246,320	246,320
financing to banks Loan, advances and	6	-	-	-	325,119	325,119
financing to customers	7	-	-	-	3,220,569	3,220,569
Investment securities: Measured at fair value Amortised cost		4,812	13,931	36,336	-	55,079
investment Other assets	8	-	-	-	239,950 100,541	239,950 100,541
		4,812	13,931	36,336	4,132,499	4,187,578
Due to banks	12	-	-	-	216,549	216,549
Deposits from customers	13	-	-	-	3,157,702	3,157,702
Subordinated loans	15	-	-	-	63,875	63,875
Other liabilities	14	58	-	-	142,777	142,835
		58	-	-	3,580,903	3,580,961

31 December 2018	Notes	Designated as at FVTPL	FVOCI – debt instruments	FVOCI – equity instrument	Amortised cost	Total carrying amount
						RO'000
Cash and balances with CBO	5	-	-	-	301,505	301,505
Loans and advances to banks	6	-	-	-	329,059	329,059
Loans and advances to customers	7	-	-	-	3,158,844	3,158,844
Investment securities	8	4,140	45,147	4,118	250,927	304,332
Other assets	11	642	-	-	99,271	99,913
		4,782	45,147	4,118	4,139,606	4,193,653
Due to banks	12	-	-	-	368,893	368,893
Deposits from customers	13	-	-	-	2,924,504	2,924,504
Subordinated liabilities	15	-	-	-	63,875	63,875
Other liabilities	14	-	-	-	129,474	129,474
	-	-	-	-	3,486,746	3,486,746

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

23. Fair value information (continued)

Fair value measurements recognised in the statement of financial position

The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

At 31 st March 2019	Level 1 RO'000	Level 2 RO'000	Level 3 RO'000	Total RO'000	Cost RO'000
<i>Financial asset</i> Investments at FVOCI Investments at FVTPL	49,313 2,307	721 1,759	:	50,034 4,066	52,632 4,458
Total assets	51,620	2,480	-	54,100	57,090
At 31st March 2018	Level 1 RO'000	Level 2 RO'000	Level 3 RO'000	Total RO'000	Cost RO'000
Financial assets Investments at FVOCI Investments at FVTPL	49,580 2,571	687 2,241	-	50,267 4,812	50,369 4,524
Total assets	52,151	2,928	-	55,079	54,893
At 31 December 2018	Level 1 RO'000	Level 2 RO'000	Level 3 RO'000	Total RO'000	Cost RO'000
<i>Financial assets</i> Investments at FVOCI Investments at FVTPL <i>Derivative financial instruments</i>	48,810 2,478	-	721 1,662	49,531 4,140	51,319 4,440
Forward foreign exchange contracts Total	- 51,288	<u>642</u> 642	2,383	642 54,313	55,759

Valuation techniques include net present value and discounted cash flow models, comparison with similar instruments for which market observable prices exist and other valuation models. Assumptions and inputs used in valuation techniques include risk-free and benchmark interest rates, credit spreads and other premia used in estimating discount rates, bond and equity prices, foreign currency exchange rates, equity and equity index process and expected price volatilities and correlations.

Observable prices or model inputs are usually available in the market for listed debt and equity securities, exchange-traded derivatives and simple over-the-counter derivatives such as interest rate swaps. Availability of observable market prices and model inputs reduces the need for management judgment and estimation and also reduces the uncertainty associated with determining fair values. Availability of observable market prices and inputs varies depending on the products and markets and is prone to changes based on specific events and general conditions in the financial markets.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

23. Fair value information (continued)

At 31 March 2019		Fair value increase / dec		
	Contract / notional amount RO'000	Assets RO'000	Liabilities RO'000	
Derivatives:				
Currency forward - purchase contracts	1,512,576	-	2,216	
Currency forward - sales contracts Interest rate swaps – purchase	1,505,196	2,003	-	
contracts	40,005	154	-	
Interest rate swaps – sales contracts	40,005	-	154	
At 31 March 2018		Fair value increa	se / decrease	
	Contract / notional			
	amount RO'000	Assets RO'000	Liabilities RO'000	
Derivatives:				
Currency forward - purchase contracts	1,064,832	212	-	
Currency forward - sales contracts	1,059,742	-	270	
Interest rate swaps	82,410	-	-	

At 31 December 2018

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	Contract / notional amount RO'000	Assets RO'000	Liabilities RO'000	
Derivatives:				
Currency forward - purchase				
contracts	1,217,263	-	453	
Currency forward - sales contracts	1,209,823	1,095	-	
Interest rate swaps – purchase				
contracts	41,610	652	-	
Interest rate swaps – sales				
contracts	41,610	-	652	

Fair value increase / decrease

24. Segmental information

The Bank is organised into three main business segments:

- a) Retail banking incorporating private customer current accounts, savings, deposits, investment savings products, custody, credit and debit cards, consumer loans and mortgages;
- b) Corporate banking incorporating direct debit facilities, current accounts, deposits, overdrafts, loan and other credit facilities, foreign currency and derivative products; and
- c) Treasury and investments

Other operations comprise investment management and institutional finance neither of which constitutes a separately reportable segment.

Transactions between the business segments are on normal commercial terms and conditions. Funds are ordinarily allocated between segments, resulting in funding cost transfers disclosed in operating income. Interest charged for these funds is based on the Bank's cost of capital. There are no other material items of income or expense between the business segments.

Segment assets and liabilities comprise operating assets and liabilities, being the majority of the statement of financial position, but exclude items such as taxation and borrowings.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Internal charges and transfer pricing adjustments have been reflected in the performance of each business. Revenue sharing agreements are used to allocate external customer revenues to a business segment on a reasonable basis.

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Included in the segment information the consolidated results of the Bank as below:

At 31st March 2019	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	19,398 1,020	25,345 2,866	4,425 4,495	49,168 8,381
Segment operating revenues	20,418	28,211	8,920	57,549
Interest, Islamic Window Deposit expenses	(7,639)	(12,557)	(3,038)	(23,234)
Net operating income	12,779	15,654	5,882	34,315
Segment cost Operating expenses including depreciation Impairment for loans and investment net recoveries from allowance for loans impairment	(8,205) (183)	(7,529) (1,569)	(1,297) (730)	(17,031) (2,482)
Profit from operations after provision	4,391	6,556	3,855	14,802
Tax expenses	(651)	(972)	(572)	(2,195)
Profit for the period	3,740	5,584	3,283	12,607
Segment assets	1,459,456	2,141,016	941,354	4,541,826
Less: Impairment allowance	(58,373)	(86,360)	(1,899)	(146,632)
Total segment assets	1,401,083	2,054,656	939,455	4,395,194
Segment liabilities	665,387	2,535,528	516,127	3,717,042

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Included in the segment information the results of Islamic Banking Window as below:

At 31st March 2019	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	2,209 38	3,428 348	18 638	5,655 1,024
Segment operating revenues	2,247	3,776	656	6,679
Unrestricted investment account holders' share of profit and profit expense	(297)	(2,594)	(198)	(3,089)
Net operating income Segment cost Operating expenses including	1,950	1,182	458	3,590
depreciation Impairment allowance	(569) (19)	(962) (296)	(228) (31)	(1,759) (346)
Profit for the period	1,362	(76)	199	1,485
Segment assets Less: Impairment allowance	170,892	241,750	82,979	495,621
	(412)	(4,612)	(219)	(5,243)
Total segment assets	170,480	237,138	82,760	490,378
Segment liabilities	60,327	273,970	43,909	378,206

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Included in the segment information the consolidated results of the Bank is as below:

At 31st March 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	21,251 1,305	23,837 2,851	2,366 4,768	47,454 8,924
Segment operating revenues	22,556	26,688	7,134	56,378
Interest, Islamic Window Deposit expenses	(8,586)	(13,287)	(1,443)	(23,316)
Net operating income	13,970	13,401	5,691	33,062
Segment cost Operating expenses including depreciation Impairment for loans and investment net recoveries from allowance for loans impairment	(8,447) (474)	(6,912) 486	(1,143) (110)	(16,502) (98)
Profit from operations after provision	5,049	6,975	4,438	16,462
Tax expenses	(881)	(1,215)	(774)	(2,870)
Profit for the period	4,168	5,760	3,664	13,592
Segment assets	1,562,958	2,113,420	649,692	4,326,070
Less: Impairment allowance	(71,149)	(51,946)	(1,018)	(124,113)
Total segment assets	1,491,809	2,061,474	648,674	4,201,957
Segment liabilities	656,878	2,683,106	280,592	3,620,576

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Included in the segment information the results of Islamic Banking Window as below:

At 31st March 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues Other revenues	2,041 92	3,166 133	94 812	5,301 1,037
Segment operating revenues	2,133	3,299	906	6,338
Unrestricted investment account holders' share of profit and profit expense	(117)	(2,767)	(52)	(2,936)
Net operating income Segment cost	2,016	532	854	3,402
Operating expenses including depreciation	(1,053)	(554)	(108)	(1,715)
Impairment allowance	64	350	(110)	304
Profit for the period	1,027	328	636	1,991
Segment assets	161,489	225,524	91,858	478,871
Less: Impairment allowance	(192)	(4,094)	(157)	(4,443)
Total segment assets	161,297	221,430	91,701	474,428
Segment liabilities	43,571	341,790	7,868	393,229

Included in the segment information the consolidated results of Bank as below:

At 31 st December 2018	Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury and investments RO'000	Total RO'000
Segment operating revenues	82,641	100,746	12,935	196,322
Other revenues	4,738	12,991	16,697	34,426
Total	87,379	113,737	29,632	230,748
Interest, Islamic Window Deposit expenses	(35,219)	(56,264)	(5,141)	(96,624)
Net operating income	52,160	57,473	24,491	134,124
Segment cost				
Operating expenses including depreciation Impairment for loans and investment net	(33,390)	(29,168)	(5,169)	(67,727)
recoveries from allowance for loans impairment	(6,650)	349	(353)	(6,654)
Profit from operations after provision	12,120	28,654	18,969	59,743
Tax expenses	(1,920)	(4,538)	(3,004)	(9,462)
Net profit for the year	10,200	24,116	15,965	50,281

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2019

24. Segmental information (continued)

Segment assets	1,444,926	2,086,191	818,742	d) 4,349,859
Less: Impairment allowance	(57,590)	(77,676)	(1,103)	(136,369)
Total segment assets	1,387,336	2,008,515	817,639	4,213,490
Segment liabilities	659,296	2,408,677	434,309	3,502,282
Add: Impairment allowance	9	12,023	1,014	13,046
Segment liabilities	659,305	2,420,700	435,323	3,515,328

Included in the segment information the results of Islamic Banking Window as below:

C C		U U	Treasury	
At 31 st December 2018	Retail banking	Corporate banking	and investments	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Segment operating revenues	8,531	12,724	301	21,556
Other revenues	234	786	2,600	3,620
Total	8,765	13,510	2,901	25,176
Unrestricted investment account				
holders' share of profit and profit expense	(587)	(10,381)	(619)	(11,587)
Net operating income Segment cost	8,178	3,129	2,282	13,589
Operating expenses including depreciation	(3,093)	(3,114)	(927)	(7,134)
Impairment allowance	(133)	(242)	(141)	(516)
Net profit for the year	4,952	(227)	1,214	5,939
Segment assets	170,063	235,315	111,659	517,037
Less: Impairment allowance	(382)	(4,040)	(188)	(4,610)
Total segment assets	169,681	231,275	111,471	512,427
Segment liabilities	28,432	299,472	82,884	410,788
Add: Impairment allowance	3	528	-	531
Segment liabilities	28,435	300,000	82,884	411,319